



Cato Institute 2017 Free Speech and Tolerance Survey

Cato Institute/YouGov • August 15-23, 2017

N=2,300

Margin of error +/- 3.00%. Columns may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
1. Which of the following two statements comes closer to your own view?							
■ People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in public, even those that are deeply offensive to other people.	59%	66%	42%	41%	47%	60%	72%
■ Government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public.	40%	33%	56%	58%	52%	38%	27%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
2. From what you know now, do you believe it is currently legal or illegal for someone to make a racist statement in public?							
■ Legal	75%	83%	61%	55%	75%	72%	78%
■ Illegal	24%	17%	38%	45%	25%	27%	21%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Favor Law Banning Offensive Speech	Oppose Law Banning Offensive Speech	Dff Oppose-Favor
Next we'd like to ask you some question about what people should be allowed to say in public. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about...			
■ African Americans	46%	54%	8%
■ Jews	41%	59%	18%
■ Immigrants	40%	59%	19%
■ Military Service Members	40%	59%	19%
■ Hispanics	39%	61%	22%
■ The Police	37%	62%	25%
■ Muslims	37%	63%	26%
■ Gays, Lesbians, and Transgender People	36%	62%	26%
■ Christians	35%	64%	29%
■ White People	32%	67%	35%
Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to make statements in public that...			
■ ...call for violent protests?	62%	37%	-25%
■ ...are sexually explicit?	45%	54%	9%
■ ...deny that the Holocaust happened?	35%	64%	29%

Next we'd like to ask you some questions about what people should be allowed to say in public.

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
3. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about white people? [<i>Ask form A1</i>]							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	32%	26%	41%	47%	33%	31%	31%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	67%	73%	53%	52%	67%	66%	69%
■ Strongly favor	16%	14%	25%	22%	15%	15%	18%
■ Somewhat favor	16%	13%	16%	26%	18%	16%	13%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	23%	24%	21%	22%	26%	22%
■ Strongly oppose	44%	50%	29%	31%	45%	41%	47%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
4. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about African Americans? [Ask form B1]							
■ Net-favor	46%	39%	62%	59%	61%	44%	28%
■ Net-oppose	54%	61%	37%	41%	39%	56%	72%
■ Strongly favor	22%	14%	41%	35%	36%	19%	6%
■ Somewhat favor	24%	25%	22%	24%	25%	26%	21%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	28%	10%	13%	21%	19%	29%
■ Strongly oppose	31%	33%	27%	29%	19%	37%	42%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
5. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about Hispanics? [Ask form C1]							
■ Net-favor	39%	28%	53%	65%	46%	37%	30%
■ Net-oppose	61%	72%	47%	34%	54%	63%	70%
■ Strongly favor	17%	9%	29%	48%	23%	15%	11%
■ Somewhat favor	21%	19%	23%	18%	23%	21%	19%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	28%	18%	11%	23%	26%	18%
■ Strongly oppose	39%	44%	29%	23%	31%	37%	52%
■ Don't Know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
6. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about Muslims? [Ask form A2]							
■ Net-favor	37%	29%	52%	47%	45%	39%	25%
■ Net-oppose	63%	70%	48%	53%	55%	61%	74%
■ Strongly favor	16%	10%	29%	27%	22%	17%	8%
■ Somewhat favor	21%	19%	23%	20%	23%	22%	17%
■ Somewhat oppose	24%	25%	23%	21%	21%	23%	28%
■ Strongly oppose	39%	45%	25%	33%	34%	38%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
7. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about Jews? [Ask from B2]							
■ Net-favor	41%	34%	53%	61%	53%	34%	31%
■ Net-oppose	59%	66%	46%	39%	47%	66%	69%
■ Strongly favor	20%	14%	34%	34%	29%	14%	13%
■ Somewhat favor	21%	20%	19%	27%	25%	20%	18%
■ Somewhat oppose	21%	25%	16%	13%	19%	23%	21%
■ Strongly oppose	38%	41%	31%	26%	28%	43%	47%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
8. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about Christians? [Ask from C2]							
■ Net-favor	35%	26%	55%	60%	39%	36%	28%
■ Net-oppose	64%	73%	45%	39%	61%	63%	69%
■ Strongly favor	17%	9%	40%	40%	21%	19%	11%
■ Somewhat favor	18%	17%	16%	20%	18%	17%	17%
■ Somewhat oppose	25%	29%	16%	12%	24%	28%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	39%	44%	28%	27%	37%	35%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
9. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about...Immigrants?							
■ Net-favor	40%	31%	56%	58%	49%	39%	28%
■ Net-oppose	59%	67%	41%	42%	50%	60%	70%
■ Strongly favor	20%	12%	36%	40%	27%	20%	10%
■ Somewhat favor	20%	20%	20%	18%	22%	19%	18%
■ Somewhat oppose	21%	24%	15%	15%	20%	20%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	38%	44%	26%	27%	30%	40%	47%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
10. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or insulting things in public about...Gays, lesbians, and transgender people?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	36%	30%	49%	53%	48%	33%	24%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	62%	70%	50%	44%	52%	63%	75%
■ Strongly favor	19%	13%	33%	34%	28%	17%	9%
■ Somewhat favor	17%	17%	16%	19%	20%	16%	15%
■ Somewhat oppose	21%	24%	19%	14%	19%	22%	24%
■ Strongly oppose	41%	46%	31%	30%	33%	42%	51%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
11. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or disrespectful things in public about...the police?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	37%	32%	40%	51%	38%	36%	36%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	62%	67%	57%	47%	60%	62%	64%
■ Strongly favor	19%	15%	21%	30%	18%	17%	20%
■ Somewhat favor	18%	17%	20%	21%	20%	19%	16%
■ Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	24%	17%	21%	22%	17%
■ Strongly oppose	41%	47%	33%	30%	39%	40%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
12. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to say offensive or disrespectful things in public about...Military service members?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	40%	34%	50%	55%	42%	41%	36%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	59%	65%	48%	43%	56%	57%	63%
■ Strongly favor	23%	19%	31%	37%	25%	22%	23%
■ Somewhat favor	17%	15%	19%	19%	17%	20%	14%
■ Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	20%	13%	20%	18%	17%
■ Strongly oppose	40%	46%	28%	29%	36%	39%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
13. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to make statements in public that... are sexually explicit?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	45%	41%	50%	55%	47%	41%	45%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	54%	59%	47%	45%	52%	57%	55%
■ Strongly favor	23%	19%	32%	32%	25%	21%	23%
■ Somewhat favor	22%	22%	18%	22%	22%	21%	22%
■ Somewhat oppose	24%	26%	20%	19%	23%	26%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	30%	33%	28%	26%	29%	31%	32%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
14. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to make statements in public that... call for violent protests?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	62%	61%	59%	67%	66%	57%	63%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	37%	39%	37%	33%	33%	42%	37%
■ Strongly favor	42%	39%	42%	50%	44%	39%	43%
■ Somewhat favor	21%	22%	17%	17%	22%	18%	20%
■ Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	11%	13%	14%	19%	12%
■ Strongly oppose	22%	23%	26%	20%	19%	23%	25%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
15. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal to make statements in public that... deny that the Holocaust happened?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	35%	30%	40%	44%	43%	29%	29%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	64%	69%	57%	56%	56%	69%	70%
■ Strongly favor	19%	16%	23%	27%	24%	12%	18%
■ Somewhat favor	16%	14%	17%	17%	19%	16%	11%
■ Somewhat oppose	25%	26%	20%	23%	23%	27%	24%
■ Strongly oppose	39%	43%	37%	32%	33%	42%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
16. Would you favor or oppose a law that requires people refer to a transgender person by their preferred gender pronouns and not according to their biological sex?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	37%	34%	40%	42%	51%	32%	21%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	62%	64%	56%	56%	47%	65%	78%
■ Strongly favor	14%	14%	14%	16%	21%	12%	7%
■ Somewhat favor	22%	20%	27%	26%	31%	20%	13%
■ Somewhat oppose	23%	23%	26%	23%	22%	24%	23%
■ Strongly oppose	38%	41%	30%	33%	24%	41%	55%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
17. Would you favor or oppose a law that would make it illegal for a person to burn or desecrate the American flag?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	58%	58%	50%	63%	46%	60%	72%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	42%	42%	49%	36%	53%	40%	28%
■ Strongly favor	41%	43%	31%	43%	30%	40%	56%
■ Somewhat favor	17%	16%	19%	20%	16%	20%	15%
■ Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	21%	15%	16%	16%	13%
■ Strongly oppose	27%	28%	28%	22%	37%	24%	15%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18. Would you favor or oppose stripping a person of their U.S. citizenship if they burn the American flag?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	39%	39%	27%	49%	28%	38%	53%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	61%	61%	72%	50%	71%	61%	47%
■ Strongly favor	19%	19%	14%	26%	11%	19%	31%
■ Somewhat favor	19%	19%	13%	23%	17%	19%	22%
■ Somewhat oppose	21%	19%	24%	24%	18%	26%	20%
■ Strongly oppose	40%	42%	48%	26%	54%	35%	27%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

19. Is hate speech an act of violence?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know/Refused
- Total

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ Yes	53%	46%	75%	72%	66%	48%	41%
■ No	46%	53%	25%	27%	34%	51%	58%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	NET-AGREE	NET-DISAGREE
To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?		
■ It would be hard to ban hate speech because people can't agree what speech is hateful	82%	17%
■ Hate speech leads to violence against minority groups	70%	28%
■ A big problem this country has is being politically correct	70%	28%
■ Freedom of speech ensures the truth will ultimately win out	67%	32%
■ People usually have bad intentions when they express offensive opinions	58%	41%
■ The political climate these days prevents me from saying things I believe because others might find them offensive	58%	40%
■ Our society can prohibit hate speech and still protect free speech	56%	43%
■ Colleges have an obligation to protect students from offensive speech and ideas that could create a difficult learning environment	53%	45%
■ People who don't respect others don't deserve the right of free speech	44%	55%
■ Supporting someone's right to say racist things is as bad as holding racist views yourself	43%	55%

20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

a. People who don't respect others don't deserve the right of free speech

- *Net-agree*
- *Net-disagree*
- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Don't know/Refused
- Total

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	44%	36%	59%	62%	47%	44%	39%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	55%	62%	40%	36%	52%	54%	59%
■ Strongly agree	19%	13%	35%	32%	22%	19%	15%
■ Somewhat agree	25%	23%	24%	30%	25%	25%	24%
■ Somewhat disagree	24%	25%	22%	17%	26%	22%	23%
■ Strongly disagree	31%	37%	18%	19%	26%	32%	36%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
b. Supporting someone's right to say racist things is as bad as holding racist views yourself							
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	43%	34%	65%	61%	53%	40%	31%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	55%	64%	34%	35%	46%	57%	66%
■ Strongly agree	21%	14%	45%	36%	30%	17%	13%
■ Somewhat agree	22%	20%	20%	26%	23%	24%	18%
■ Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	18%	15%	19%	19%	24%
■ Strongly disagree	35%	42%	16%	20%	27%	38%	42%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Colleges have an obligation to protect students from offensive speech and ideas that could create a difficult learning environment							
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	53%	44%	74%	74%	66%	47%	42%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	45%	55%	24%	24%	33%	51%	57%
■ Strongly agree	26%	19%	46%	42%	33%	20%	22%
■ Somewhat agree	27%	26%	28%	31%	33%	27%	20%
■ Somewhat disagree	18%	21%	14%	14%	17%	19%	19%
■ Strongly disagree	27%	34%	10%	10%	15%	32%	38%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Hate speech leads to violence against minority groups							
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	70%	66%	85%	79%	89%	60%	54%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	28%	33%	13%	19%	10%	37%	43%
■ Strongly agree	34%	27%	58%	49%	51%	28%	15%
■ Somewhat agree	36%	39%	27%	31%	38%	32%	39%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	18%	10%	11%	7%	21%	25%
■ Strongly disagree	12%	14%	3%	8%	3%	17%	19%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

e. A big problem this country has is being politically correct

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	70%	72%	62%	70%	50%	78%	90%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	28%	27%	34%	28%	49%	20%	8%
■ Strongly agree	43%	50%	25%	35%	21%	48%	70%
■ Somewhat agree	27%	22%	38%	36%	29%	30%	21%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	14%	17%	21%	25%	12%	6%
■ Strongly disagree	13%	13%	17%	7%	24%	8%	2%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

f. People usually have bad intentions when they express offensive opinions

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	58%	52%	70%	75%	69%	54%	47%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	41%	47%	29%	23%	30%	45%	52%
■ Strongly agree	20%	15%	34%	34%	26%	18%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	38%	37%	36%	41%	42%	36%	33%
■ Somewhat disagree	28%	31%	19%	15%	22%	28%	35%
■ Strongly disagree	14%	16%	10%	8%	9%	17%	17%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

g. It would be hard to ban hate speech because people can't agree what speech is hateful

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	82%	87%	59%	77%	78%	77%	90%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	17%	12%	40%	19%	21%	20%	9%
■ Strongly agree	41%	47%	26%	33%	34%	38%	54%
■ Somewhat agree	40%	40%	33%	44%	43%	39%	37%
■ Somewhat disagree	12%	8%	23%	15%	14%	15%	6%
■ Strongly disagree	5%	4%	17%	4%	7%	5%	3%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

h. Freedom of speech ensures the truth will ultimately win out

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	67%	66%	68%	70%	63%	69%	70%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	32%	33%	30%	28%	36%	28%	29%
■ Strongly agree	31%	31%	30%	34%	26%	33%	34%
■ Somewhat agree	36%	35%	38%	36%	37%	36%	36%
■ Somewhat disagree	23%	25%	20%	19%	27%	19%	22%
■ Strongly disagree	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

i. The political climate these days prevents me from saying things I believe because others might find them offensive

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	58%	58%	50%	62%	46%	58%	73%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	40%	41%	46%	34%	53%	39%	26%
■ Strongly agree	25%	26%	19%	25%	17%	25%	35%
■ Somewhat agree	33%	31%	31%	37%	29%	33%	37%
■ Somewhat disagree	21%	21%	24%	20%	26%	21%	15%
■ Strongly disagree	19%	20%	23%	14%	27%	17%	11%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

j. Our society can prohibit hate speech and still protect free speech

■ <i>Net-agree</i>	56%	49%	69%	71%	64%	54%	46%
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	43%	49%	29%	27%	35%	44%	52%
■ Strongly agree	25%	20%	41%	35%	32%	24%	18%
■ Somewhat agree	30%	30%	28%	36%	32%	30%	28%
■ Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	18%	16%	24%	16%	20%
■ Strongly disagree	22%	27%	11%	11%	11%	28%	32%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
21. [Ask form A] Which of these two statements comes closer to your own opinion?							
■ People often call others racist or sexist to avoid having to debate with them	61%	66%	41%	55%	47%	65%	76%
■ People usually only call someone out for racism or sexism when they deserve it	37%	32%	58%	37%	51%	33%	21%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	7%	2%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
22. [Ask form B] Which of these two statements comes closer to your own opinion?							
■ Political correctness helps people avoid offending others	28%	25%	34%	37%	47%	20%	10%
■ Political correctness has silenced important discussions our society needs to have	71%	74%	64%	58%	50%	80%	89%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	0%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
23. Do you think that free speech does more to protect opinions of the majority or more to protect minority viewpoints?							
■ More to protect majority opinions	40%	34%	59%	49%	45%	40%	32%
■ More to protect minority opinions	58%	64%	39%	48%	53%	57%	66%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
24. Do you think it is morally acceptable or unacceptable to say things that might be offensive to racial or religious groups?							
■ Morally acceptable	19%	22%	13%	16%	14%	22%	24%
■ Morally unacceptable	79%	77%	86%	82%	85%	76%	74%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Hateful	Offensive, but not hateful	Not offensive or hateful	Don't Know/Refused	Total
Which of the following would you label as hate speech					
■ A person calling a racial minority a racial slur	61%	34%	3%	1%	100%
■ A person who says one race is genetically superior to another race	57%	35%	6%	1%	100%
■ A person calling gays and lesbians vulgar names	56%	36%	6%	2%	100%
■ A person calling a woman a vulgar name	43%	51%	5%	2%	100%
■ A person who says that all white people are racist	40%	50%	9%	2%	100%
■ A person who says that transgender people have a mental disorder	35%	44%	20%	2%	100%
■ A person who says America is an evil country	34%	48%	16%	2%	100%
■ A person who says that homosexuality is a sin	28%	42%	28%	2%	100%
■ A person who says the police are racist	27%	52%	19%	2%	100%
■ A person who says that illegal immigrants should be deported	24%	36%	38%	2%	100%
■ A person who says Islam is taking over Europe	18%	37%	44%	1%	100%
■ A person who says that women should not fight in military combat roles	15%	52%	31%	2%	100%

25. Which of the following would you label as hate speech?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. A person calling a racial minority a racial slur							
■ Hateful	61%	57%	77%	67%	75%	55%	47%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	34%	38%	16%	27%	22%	39%	46%
■ Not offensive or hateful	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. A person calling a woman a vulgar name							
■ Hateful	43%	41%	50%	47%	52%	38%	34%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	51%	55%	40%	43%	45%	53%	58%
■ Not offensive or hateful	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
c. A person calling gays and lesbians vulgar names							
■ Hateful	56%	54%	63%	63%	71%	49%	43%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	36%	39%	26%	26%	26%	39%	47%
■ Not offensive or hateful	6%	5%	6%	8%	1%	10%	8%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. A person who says one race is genetically superior to another race							
■ Hateful	57%	55%	61%	60%	66%	54%	47%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	35%	38%	29%	33%	30%	36%	42%
■ Not offensive or hateful	6%	6%	7%	5%	2%	9%	9%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. A person who says that transgender people have a mental disorder							
■ Hateful	35%	34%	37%	36%	52%	29%	17%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	44%	43%	41%	45%	40%	44%	47%
■ Not offensive or hateful	20%	21%	18%	16%	6%	24%	33%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. A person who says that homosexuality is a sin							
■ Hateful	28%	27%	21%	34%	41%	24%	13%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	42%	44%	46%	36%	44%	44%	38%
■ Not offensive or hateful	28%	28%	30%	27%	14%	30%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
g. A person who says that illegal immigrants should be deported							
■ Hateful	24%	18%	38%	43%	38%	21%	9%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	36%	36%	34%	33%	44%	34%	28%
■ Not offensive or hateful	38%	45%	25%	22%	17%	43%	62%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. A person who says America is an evil country							
■ Hateful	34%	33%	32%	40%	29%	30%	44%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	48%	49%	41%	43%	53%	47%	42%
■ Not offensive or hateful	16%	15%	25%	14%	18%	19%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
i. A person who says that all white people are racist							
■ Hateful	40%	39%	37%	42%	35%	38%	47%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	50%	51%	48%	47%	56%	49%	43%
■ Not offensive or hateful	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
j. A person who says the police are racist							
■ Hateful	27%	30%	18%	26%	19%	23%	42%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	52%	50%	53%	56%	54%	55%	46%
■ Not offensive or hateful	19%	18%	25%	15%	24%	20%	10%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
k. A person who says Islam is taking over Europe							
■ Hateful	18%	15%	22%	27%	27%	16%	8%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	37%	36%	43%	34%	47%	33%	27%
■ Not offensive or hateful	44%	48%	32%	36%	25%	49%	63%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
l. A person who says that women should not fight in military combat roles							
■ Hateful	15%	13%	22%	23%	20%	14%	10%
■ Offensive, but not hateful	52%	52%	49%	54%	63%	48%	41%
■ Not offensive or hateful	31%	34%	27%	20%	16%	36%	48%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
26. Is it morally acceptable or unacceptable to punch a Nazi?							
■ Acceptable	32%	44%	27%	20%	28%	45%	35%
■ Unacceptable	68%	56%	73%	80%	72%	55%	65%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
27. Do you think the government should or should not be able to stop a news media outlet from publishing a story that government officials say is biased or inaccurate?							
■ Should be able	29%	26%	33%	41%	24%	29%	36%
■ Should not be able	70%	74%	66%	58%	76%	71%	63%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
28. Do you think the press in America has too much freedom to do what it wants, too little freedom to do what it wants, or is the amount of freedom the press has about right?							
■ Too much freedom	31%	33%	27%	28%	16%	34%	50%
■ Too little freedom	17%	16%	21%	19%	21%	18%	11%
■ About right	51%	50%	53%	53%	63%	47%	39%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
29. How good a job do you think the national news media is doing in holding government accountable?							
■ <i>Excellent/Good</i>	33%	30%	40%	42%	52%	24%	16%
■ <i>Fair/Poor</i>	67%	70%	60%	57%	48%	75%	84%
■ Excellent job	9%	7%	16%	11%	16%	3%	4%
■ Good job	24%	23%	24%	31%	36%	21%	12%
■ Fair job	31%	28%	40%	32%	32%	35%	24%
■ Poor job	36%	41%	20%	26%	15%	40%	60%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
30. Are journalists today an enemy of the American people?							
■ Yes	35%	40%	21%	27%	11%	38%	63%
■ No	64%	59%	78%	72%	89%	61%	35%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Balanced	Liberal Bias	Conservative Bias	Some Other Bias	Don't know/Refused	Total
For each of the following media outlets, would you say they are balanced in their reporting, show a liberal bias or a conservative bias? (Among those familiar with news source)						
■ Your local TV news station	54%	23%	14%	8%	2%	100%
■ CBS	42%	40%	10%	7%	2%	100%
■ Wall Street Journal	35%	27%	27%	9%	2%	100%
■ CNN	32%	50%	9%	7%	1%	100%
■ New York Times	31%	52%	9%	6%	2%	100%
■ Fox	28%	8%	56%	7%	1%	100%
■ MSNBC	24%	59%	9%	6%	1%	100%

31. For each of the following media outlets, would you say they are balanced in their reporting, show a liberal bias or a conservative bias?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. CNN (Excludes 16% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	32%	28%	52%	36%	55%	26%	8%
■ Liberal Bias	50%	59%	22%	32%	24%	52%	81%
■ Conservative Bias	9%	6%	13%	19%	11%	11%	6%
■ Some Other Bias	7%	6%	11%	9%	8%	9%	3%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Fox (Excludes 13% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	28%	28%	28%	34%	17%	31%	41%
■ Liberal Bias	8%	7%	13%	10%	6%	8%	9%
■ Conservative Bias	56%	58%	48%	41%	71%	45%	44%
■ Some Other Bias	7%	6%	10%	10%	5%	13%	5%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
c. MSNBC (Excludes 22% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	24%	20%	41%	33%	37%	23%	9%
■ Liberal Bias	59%	68%	30%	39%	47%	52%	80%
■ Conservative Bias	9%	6%	16%	15%	9%	12%	6%
■ Some Other Bias	6%	5%	13%	7%	6%	11%	3%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. CBS (Excludes 19% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	42%	39%	56%	48%	72%	31%	15%
■ Liberal Bias	40%	48%	15%	23%	11%	42%	73%
■ Conservative Bias	10%	6%	14%	21%	10%	12%	7%
■ Some Other Bias	7%	6%	13%	4%	5%	13%	4%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. Your local TV news station (Excludes 18% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	54%	52%	65%	56%	67%	48%	42%
■ Liberal Bias	23%	26%	10%	17%	10%	25%	39%
■ Conservative Bias	14%	13%	11%	14%	17%	12%	11%
■ Some Other Bias	8%	7%	13%	9%	5%	14%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. New York Times (Excludes 24% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	31%	27%	46%	38%	55%	23%	9%
■ Liberal Bias	52%	61%	23%	32%	30%	50%	80%
■ Conservative Bias	9%	6%	15%	17%	10%	10%	6%
■ Some Other Bias	6%	4%	14%	7%	4%	12%	3%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. Wall Street Journal (Excludes 29% unfamiliar with source)							
■ Balanced	35%	34%	36%	39%	44%	30%	28%
■ Liberal Bias	27%	31%	12%	22%	9%	29%	48%
■ Conservative Bias	27%	26%	35%	25%	38%	25%	15%
■ Some Other Bias	9%	7%	15%	10%	8%	13%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
32. [Ask form A] Should businesses be required to provide services to gay and lesbian people, even if doing so violates their religious convictions?							
■ Yes, required	50%	49%	55%	53%	73%	46%	22%
■ No, not required	49%	50%	44%	46%	26%	53%	77%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
33. [Ask form B] Should a baker be required to bake a special-order wedding cake for a same-sex wedding, even if doing so violates their religious convictions?							
■ Yes, required	32%	31%	37%	32%	52%	25%	12%
■ No, not required	68%	69%	60%	66%	48%	74%	87%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
34. [Ask form B] Do you think baking a special-order wedding cake for a same-sex wedding would be an endorsement of same-sex marriage, or not?							
■ Yes, an endorsement	26%	26%	15%	28%	13%	26%	41%
■ No, not an endorsement	73%	73%	83%	69%	86%	73%	58%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
35. Should churches and religious organizations be required to perform same-sex wedding ceremonies, even if doing so violates their religious convictions?							
■ Yes, required	18%	17%	20%	23%	26%	18%	8%
■ No, not required	81%	82%	77%	75%	73%	81%	91%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
36. Should local government officials be required to perform same-sex wedding ceremonies, even if doing so violates their religious convictions?							
■ Yes, required	52%	53%	44%	51%	69%	51%	32%
■ No, not required	47%	46%	54%	48%	31%	47%	68%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
37. [Ask form B] If a baker refuses to bake a cake for the same-sex wedding for religious reasons, what do you think should happen? (Select all that apply)							
■ Nothing should happen to the baker or the bakery	66%	68%	60%	62%	43%	72%	90%
■ People should boycott the bakery	20%	20%	20%	22%	35%	15%	6%
■ The baker should be given a warning	8%	6%	14%	10%	13%	6%	2%
■ The baker should be required to apologize	10%	9%	14%	12%	17%	9%	2%
■ The baker should be sued for financial damages	6%	5%	11%	6%	12%	2%	1%
■ The baker should pay a fine	12%	12%	12%	8%	23%	6%	2%
■ The baker should lose their business license	6%	5%	5%	8%	10%	5%	1%
■ The baker should go to jail	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
38. Do you favor or oppose a law that would prohibit face coverings in public spaces?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	47%	50%	35%	45%	32%	45%	67%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	51%	49%	63%	50%	65%	53%	32%
■ Strongly favor	28%	29%	21%	27%	18%	25%	43%
■ Somewhat favor	19%	21%	15%	18%	15%	20%	24%
■ Somewhat oppose	24%	21%	34%	29%	27%	26%	19%
■ Strongly oppose	27%	28%	29%	21%	38%	26%	13%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
39. Do you favor or oppose a law that would ban the building of mosques in your community?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	28%	31%	19%	29%	14%	28%	47%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	69%	68%	79%	63%	83%	69%	51%
■ Strongly favor	13%	15%	5%	12%	5%	10%	26%
■ Somewhat favor	16%	15%	14%	17%	9%	18%	21%
■ Somewhat oppose	25%	23%	30%	30%	20%	29%	29%
■ Strongly oppose	44%	45%	49%	33%	63%	40%	23%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	8%	3%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
40. Do you think business employers should or should not discipline their employees for posting controversial or offensive opinions on social media accounts like Facebook?							
■ Should	46%	43%	59%	50%	58%	37%	38%
■ Should Not	53%	56%	41%	49%	41%	62%	60%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
41. How concerned are you that something you post on a social media account, like Facebook, may cause problems for you at work or school?							
■ <i>Net-concerned</i>	32%	28%	38%	42%	35%	30%	28%
■ <i>Net-unconcerned</i>	68%	72%	62%	56%	64%	69%	71%
■ Very concerned	13%	10%	21%	19%	15%	13%	12%
■ Somewhat concerned	18%	17%	17%	23%	21%	17%	16%
■ Not that concerned	19%	21%	12%	16%	18%	21%	19%
■ Not at all concerned	49%	51%	51%	40%	46%	48%	53%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
42. Do you think an NFL (National Football League) player should or should not be fired from the team if they refuse to stand for the national anthem before football games to make a political statement?							
■ Should be fired	38%	43%	12%	38%	19%	35%	65%
■ Should not be fired	61%	55%	88%	60%	80%	64%	34%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Yes	No
Do you think a business executive should be fired from their job if they believe any of the following? If...		
■ they believe that African Americans are genetically inferior?	46%	53%
■ on a weekend they burned an American Flag as part of a political protest?	44%	55%
■ they believe that all white people are racist?	35%	64%
■ they believe that transgender people have a mental disorder?	30%	69%
■ they believe men are better at math than women?	26%	73%
■ they believe psychological differences help explain why there are more male than female engineers?	25%	74%
■ they believe homosexuality is a sin?	22%	77%

43. Do you think a business executive should be fired from their job if they believe any of the following? If...

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. they believe that African Americans are genetically inferior?							
■ Yes	46%	43%	49%	54%	58%	38%	37%
■ No	53%	56%	51%	45%	42%	61%	62%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. they believe that transgender people have a mental disorder?							
■ Yes	30%	28%	30%	37%	44%	27%	14%
■ No	69%	71%	69%	61%	55%	72%	85%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. they believe homosexuality is a sin?							
■ Yes	22%	21%	17%	27%	32%	19%	10%
■ No	77%	78%	82%	72%	67%	80%	89%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. on a weekend they burned an American Flag as part of a political protest?							
■ Yes	44%	43%	43%	50%	38%	41%	54%
■ No	55%	56%	57%	48%	61%	57%	45%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. they believe that all white people are racist?							
■ Yes	35%	35%	34%	37%	40%	29%	33%
■ No	64%	64%	66%	62%	60%	70%	66%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. they believe men are better at math than women?							
■ Yes	26%	24%	30%	33%	35%	22%	17%
■ No	73%	75%	69%	64%	64%	76%	82%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. they believe psychological differences help explain why there are more male than female engineers							
■ Yes	25%	23%	29%	29%	34%	24%	14%
■ No	74%	76%	71%	69%	65%	75%	85%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	LGBT issues	Race relations	Immigration	The police	Abortion	Women's issues	Foreign policy	Poverty	Gun issues	Crime	Health care	The environment	Education, charter schools
Suppose you were at a restaurant with co-workers after work or with classmates after school, if any of the following topics came up would you be very willing, somewhat willing, somewhat unwilling, or very unwilling to share your views?													
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	68%	70%	77%	77%	75%	77%	70%	78%	79%	83%	84%	84%	81%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	22%	21%	14%	16%	16%	15%	15%	14%	13%	10%	9%	7%	7%
■ Very Willing	40%	41%	46%	47%	47%	44%	40%	48%	52%	54%	57%	58%	53%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	29%	31%	29%	28%	32%	29%	30%	28%	29%	28%	25%	28%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	15%	15%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%
■ Very Unwilling	7%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%
■ No opinion on the topic	9%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	13%	8%	7%	6%	7%	9%	12%
■ Don't Know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

44. Suppose you were at a restaurant with co-workers after work or with classmates after school, if any of the following topics came up would you be very willing, somewhat willing, somewhat unwilling, or very unwilling to share your views?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. Women's issues							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	77%	78%	73%	70%	87%	64%	75%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	15%	16%	10%	18%	9%	20%	18%
■ Very Willing	44%	46%	45%	38%	55%	37%	38%
■ Somewhat Willing	32%	32%	28%	31%	32%	28%	37%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	11%	11%	7%	12%	6%	16%	12%
■ Very Unwilling	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%
■ No opinion on the topic	8%	6%	16%	10%	3%	15%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Gay, lesbian, and transgender issues							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	68%	74%	60%	54%	81%	55%	65%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	22%	20%	20%	32%	15%	27%	28%
■ Very Willing	40%	45%	35%	34%	50%	34%	34%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	29%	25%	19%	31%	21%	31%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	15%	13%	11%	25%	9%	21%	18%
■ Very Unwilling	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%	6%	10%
■ No opinion on the topic	9%	6%	20%	11%	4%	17%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Immigration							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	77%	81%	66%	71%	82%	67%	81%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	14%	12%	18%	16%	13%	18%	10%
■ Very Willing	46%	50%	44%	41%	54%	36%	47%
■ Somewhat Willing	31%	32%	21%	30%	29%	31%	34%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	10%	9%	16%	10%	9%	14%	9%
■ Very Unwilling	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	2%
■ No opinion on the topic	7%	6%	13%	10%	4%	11%	8%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
d. Race relations							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	70%	73%	69%	59%	76%	59%	73%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	21%	21%	19%	18%	19%	25%	20%
■ Very Willing	41%	43%	50%	29%	48%	34%	37%
■ Somewhat Willing	29%	30%	19%	30%	28%	25%	36%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	15%	16%	12%	11%	13%	20%	13%
■ Very Unwilling	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%
■ No opinion on the topic	8%	6%	10%	21%	4%	15%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. The police							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	77%	83%	78%	55%	78%	67%	85%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	16%	12%	12%	28%	17%	22%	9%
■ Very Willing	47%	53%	47%	32%	49%	40%	53%
■ Somewhat Willing	29%	30%	31%	23%	29%	28%	32%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	12%	8%	9%	20%	13%	16%	5%
■ Very Unwilling	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	4%
■ No opinion on the topic	6%	5%	9%	14%	4%	10%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. Foreign policy							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	70%	77%	59%	47%	74%	58%	76%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	15%	12%	11%	29%	15%	18%	11%
■ Very Willing	40%	45%	37%	28%	47%	30%	43%
■ Somewhat Willing	29%	32%	23%	19%	28%	28%	33%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	11%	8%	8%	21%	11%	15%	6%
■ Very Unwilling	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	3%	5%
■ No opinion on the topic	13%	10%	26%	15%	9%	19%	13%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	0%	3%	9%	1%	5%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

g. Poverty

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	78%	81%	80%	66%	85%	66%	81%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	14%	13%	9%	16%	11%	19%	12%
■ Very Willing	48%	49%	56%	41%	55%	43%	44%
■ Somewhat Willing	30%	32%	25%	25%	30%	22%	37%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	10%	9%	7%	15%	8%	14%	9%
■ Very Unwilling	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%
■ No opinion on the topic	8%	6%	10%	15%	3%	14%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

h. Abortion

■ <i>Net-willing</i>	75%	77%	73%	67%	74%	73%	79%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	16%	17%	10%	17%	20%	13%	14%
■ Very Willing	47%	48%	47%	39%	48%	42%	52%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	28%	26%	27%	27%	31%	27%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	10%	10%	2%	12%	10%	10%	8%
■ Very Unwilling	7%	7%	8%	4%	10%	3%	6%
■ No opinion on the topic	8%	5%	16%	15%	5%	13%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

i. Health care

■ <i>Net-willing</i>	84%	87%	80%	73%	88%	78%	85%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	9%
■ Very Willing	57%	58%	63%	44%	60%	51%	56%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	29%	17%	29%	28%	27%	29%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%
■ Very Unwilling	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%
■ No opinion on the topic	7%	4%	11%	15%	4%	12%	6%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
j. Crime							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	83%	86%	74%	77%	81%	79%	91%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	10%	9%	15%	11%	14%	10%	6%
■ Very Willing	54%	55%	56%	50%	50%	52%	61%
■ Somewhat Willing	29%	32%	17%	26%	30%	27%	30%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	4%
■ Very Unwilling	4%	3%	9%	4%	5%	4%	2%
■ No opinion on the topic	6%	4%	10%	11%	5%	10%	3%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
k. The environment							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	84%	85%	73%	80%	88%	78%	83%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	7%	8%	9%	4%	7%	10%	5%
■ Very Willing	58%	59%	53%	53%	65%	52%	55%
■ Somewhat Willing	25%	26%	20%	27%	23%	26%	28%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	10%	4%
■ Very Unwilling	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%
■ No opinion on the topic	9%	7%	17%	14%	5%	10%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
l. Education, charter schools							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	81%	82%	76%	76%	85%	75%	81%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%
■ Very Willing	53%	54%	54%	43%	56%	48%	52%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	28%	22%	32%	29%	27%	29%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	8%	4%
■ Very Unwilling	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%
■ No opinion on the topic	12%	11%	16%	15%	10%	16%	13%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
m. Gun issues							
■ <i>Net-willing</i>	79%	80%	77%	75%	77%	75%	85%
■ <i>Net-unwilling</i>	13%	14%	9%	13%	15%	13%	10%
■ Very Willing	52%	52%	54%	48%	48%	50%	57%
■ Somewhat Willing	28%	29%	23%	28%	29%	25%	28%
■ Somewhat Unwilling	8%	10%	3%	5%	9%	9%	6%
■ Very Unwilling	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%
■ No opinion on the topic	7%	6%	13%	11%	7%	12%	5%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
45. Do you think colleges and universities these days are doing enough or not enough to teach young Americans about the value of free speech?							
■ Doing enough	33%	32%	34%	36%	38%	32%	27%
■ Not doing enough	66%	67%	64%	62%	60%	67%	72%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
46. Do you think colleges and universities these days are doing enough or not enough to ensure students are exposed to a wide variety of viewpoints and perspectives?							
■ Doing enough	33%	32%	39%	33%	44%	27%	24%
■ Not doing enough	66%	67%	60%	64%	55%	71%	75%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Safe spaces	Trigger Warnings	Cultural appropriation	"Check your privilege"	"Mansplaining"	Micro-aggressions
How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the following terms and phrases? Have you heard about...						
■ A lot	34%	24%	23%	22%	20%	18%
■ A little	32%	25%	27%	26%	21%	25%
■ Nothing at all	33%	50%	49%	51%	58%	57%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

47. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the following terms and phrases? Have you heard about...

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. Trigger Warnings							
■ A lot	24%	27%	14%	16%	23%	21%	27%
■ A little	25%	25%	20%	29%	27%	23%	25%
■ Nothing at all	50%	47%	66%	53%	49%	55%	47%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Microaggressions							
■ A lot	18%	21%	9%	10%	17%	17%	20%
■ A little	25%	25%	19%	23%	25%	21%	28%
■ Nothing at all	57%	53%	71%	65%	58%	61%	51%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Safe spaces							
■ A lot	34%	39%	22%	21%	30%	31%	42%
■ A little	32%	33%	22%	35%	33%	30%	34%
■ Nothing at all	33%	27%	55%	42%	36%	38%	23%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Check your privilege							
■ A lot	22%	24%	13%	17%	23%	19%	23%
■ A little	26%	24%	24%	32%	26%	25%	26%
■ Nothing at all	51%	51%	62%	49%	50%	54%	50%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. Cultural appropriation							
■ A lot	23%	25%	19%	16%	26%	21%	21%
■ A little	27%	26%	25%	34%	29%	25%	25%
■ Nothing at all	49%	49%	56%	48%	44%	52%	52%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. Mansplaining							
■ A lot	20%	23%	12%	12%	26%	16%	17%
■ A little	21%	21%	15%	22%	21%	22%	19%
■ Nothing at all	58%	55%	72%	64%	52%	61%	62%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
48. If you had to choose, is it more important for colleges...							
■ To prohibit offensive speech on campus that is biased against certain groups	34%	26%	54%	54%	44%	31%	24%
■ To expose students to all types of viewpoints, even if they are offensive or biased against certain groups	65%	73%	46%	43%	56%	68%	75%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	This is offensive	This is not offensive
For each of the following statements, please indicate whether you find it offensive or inoffensive:		
■ Telling a racial minority: "You are a credit to your race"	49%	49%
■ Telling a racial minority: "You are so articulate"	34%	64%
■ Telling a recent immigrant: "You speak good English"	21%	78%
■ Saying "I don't notice people's race"	16%	83%
■ Asking an Asian person "Where are you from?"	16%	83%
■ Saying "America is a melting pot"	14%	86%
■ Saying "Everyone can succeed in this society if they work hard enough."	12%	87%
■ Saying "America is the land of opportunity"	5%	94%

49. For each of the following statements, please indicate whether you find it offensive or inoffensive:

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. [Ask form A] Telling a racial minority: “You are a credit to your race”							
■ This is offensive	49%	46%	68%	49%	66%	45%	32%
■ This is not offensive	49%	52%	31%	47%	33%	53%	65%
■ Don’t know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. [Ask form B] Telling a recent immigrant: “You speak good English”							
■ This is offensive	21%	18%	31%	21%	31%	17%	8%
■ This is not offensive	78%	81%	67%	77%	66%	82%	91%
■ Don’t know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. [Ask form A] Asking an Asian person “Where are you from?”							
■ This is offensive	16%	16%	20%	14%	24%	12%	10%
■ This is not offensive	83%	83%	79%	83%	76%	87%	89%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. [Ask form B] Telling a racial minority: “You are so articulate”							
■ This is offensive	34%	31%	43%	36%	48%	28%	21%
■ This is not offensive	64%	68%	56%	63%	51%	70%	79%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. [Ask form A] Saying “I don’t notice people’s race”							
■ This is offensive	16%	13%	29%	16%	22%	16%	9%
■ This is not offensive	83%	86%	71%	80%	78%	81%	90%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	5%	0%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. [<i>Ask form B</i>] Saying “America is a melting pot”							
■ This is offensive	14%	9%	22%	28%	14%	17%	9%
■ This is not offensive	86%	90%	77%	70%	85%	82%	90%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. [<i>Ask form A</i>] Saying “Everyone can succeed in this society if they work hard enough.”							
■ This is offensive	12%	12%	23%	9%	20%	9%	6%
■ This is not offensive	87%	88%	77%	89%	80%	89%	93%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. [<i>Ask form B</i>] Saying “America is the land of opportunity”							
■ This is offensive	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%	7%	3%
■ This is not offensive	94%	96%	93%	89%	94%	92%	97%
■ Don’t know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
50. Which of these two statements comes closer to your own opinion:							
■ College administrators have a responsibility to advise college students not to wear Halloween costumes that stereotype certain racial or ethnic groups at off-campus parties	33%	27%	56%	42%	44%	29%	23%
■ College students should discuss offensive costumes among themselves without administrators getting involved	65%	71%	43%	56%	54%	69%	75%
■ Don’t know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

51. Do you think college and university student newspapers should get approval from college administrators before printing controversial news stories and editorials?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know/Refused
- Total

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ Yes	44%	38%	63%	54%	43%	44%	45%
■ No	55%	61%	37%	44%	56%	55%	54%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Allowed	Not Allowed
Suppose each of the following people were invited to give a speech at your college or university, should they be allowed to speak? [<i>Asked of college students/those with college experience</i>]		
■ A speaker who advocates for violent protests	17%	81%
■ A speaker who plans to publicly reveal the names of illegal immigrants attending the college	33%	65%
■ A speaker who says the Holocaust did not occur	40%	57%
■ A speaker who says that all white people are racist	47%	51%
■ A speaker who says Muslims shouldn't be allowed to come to the U.S	48%	50%
■ A speaker who advocates conversion therapy for gays and lesbians	47%	50%
■ A speaker who says that transgender people have a mental disorder	47%	50%
■ A speaker who publicly criticizes and disrespects the police	49%	49%
■ A speaker who says that all Christians are backwards and brainwashed	49%	49%
■ A speaker who says the average IQ of whites and Asians is higher than African Americans and Hispanics	50%	48%
■ A speaker who says the police are justified in stopping African Americans at higher rates than other groups	49%	48%
■ A speaker who says all illegal immigrants should be deported	57%	41%
■ A speaker who says men on average are better at math than women	58%	40%

52. [Ask of college students/those with college experience] Suppose each of the following people were invited to give a speech at your college or university, should they be allowed to speak?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. A speaker who plans to publicly reveal the names of illegal immigrants attending the college							
■ Allowed	33%	38%	16%	16%	15%	42%	52%
■ Not Allowed	65%	60%	83%	80%	83%	55%	46%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. A speaker who says the Holocaust did not occur							
■ Allowed	40%	45%	23%	29%	27%	49%	54%
■ Not Allowed	57%	53%	74%	67%	71%	48%	44%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. A person who says all illegal immigrants should be deported							
■ Allowed	57%	64%	36%	38%	45%	57%	74%
■ Not Allowed	41%	34%	63%	58%	54%	39%	24%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. A speaker who advocates conversion therapy for gays and lesbians							
■ Allowed	47%	50%	38%	38%	34%	53%	63%
■ Not Allowed	50%	48%	58%	58%	65%	43%	34%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. A speaker who says that transgender people have a mental disorder							
■ Allowed	47%	53%	26%	32%	34%	49%	65%
■ Not Allowed	50%	44%	69%	64%	64%	46%	31%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. A speaker who says the police are justified in stopping African Americans at higher rates than other groups							
■ Allowed	49%	56%	29%	31%	38%	51%	65%
■ Not Allowed	48%	42%	67%	65%	60%	45%	32%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. A speaker who publicly criticizes and disrespects the police							
■ Allowed	49%	54%	38%	32%	50%	47%	50%
■ Not Allowed	49%	44%	59%	64%	49%	50%	47%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. A speaker who advocates for violent protests							
■ Allowed	17%	19%	13%	10%	15%	19%	19%
■ Not Allowed	81%	80%	84%	85%	84%	78%	79%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
i. A speaker who says that all white people are racist							
■ Allowed	47%	54%	30%	28%	41%	49%	55%
■ Not Allowed	51%	44%	68%	68%	57%	48%	43%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
j. A speaker who says the average IQ of whites and Asians is higher than African Americans and Hispanics							
■ Allowed	50%	55%	32%	34%	37%	54%	65%
■ Not Allowed	48%	43%	65%	62%	61%	43%	33%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
k. A speaker who says men on average are better at math than women							
■ Allowed	58%	64%	37%	34%	48%	57%	73%
■ Not Allowed	40%	34%	60%	61%	51%	40%	25%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
l. A speaker who says that all Christians are backwards and brainwashed							
■ Allowed	49%	55%	31%	33%	42%	51%	57%
■ Not Allowed	49%	43%	67%	63%	56%	46%	41%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
m. A speaker who says Muslims shouldn't be allowed to come to the U.S							
■ Allowed	48%	55%	25%	34%	36%	49%	66%
■ Not Allowed	50%	44%	72%	63%	63%	48%	32%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Allowed	Not Allowed
<i>[Ask of those without college experience]</i> Suppose each of the following people were invited to give a speech in your local community, should they be allowed to speak?		
■ A speaker who advocates for violent protests	23%	76%
■ A speaker who says the Holocaust did not occur	40%	59%
■ A speaker who publicly criticizes and disrespects the police	40%	60%
■ A speaker who says that all white people are racist	41%	58%
■ A speaker who says that all Christians are backwards and brainwashed	42%	56%
■ A speaker who plans to publicly reveal the names of illegal immigrants attending the college	43%	56%
■ A speaker who says the average IQ of whites and Asians is higher than African Americans and Hispanics	45%	54%
■ A speaker who says the police are justified in stopping African Americans at higher rates than other groups	46%	53%
■ A speaker who says that transgender people have a mental disorder	47%	52%
■ A speaker who says Muslims shouldn't be allowed to come to the U.S	51%	47%
■ A speaker who advocates conversion therapy for gays and lesbians	52%	47%
■ A speaker who says men on average are better at math than women	53%	45%
■ A person who says all illegal immigrants should be deported	57%	42%

53. [Ask of those without college experience] Suppose each of the following people were invited to give a speech in your local community, should they be allowed to speak?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. A speaker who plans to publicly reveal the names of illegal immigrants attending the college							
■ Allowed	43%	52%	30%	26%	28%	48%	53%
■ Not Allowed	56%	46%	70%	73%	72%	51%	44%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. A speaker who says the Holocaust did not occur							
■ Allowed	40%	47%	27%	33%	36%	45%	38%
■ Not Allowed	59%	52%	72%	65%	63%	54%	59%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. A person who says all illegal immigrants should be deported							
■ Allowed	57%	70%	36%	36%	43%	56%	72%
■ Not Allowed	42%	29%	64%	62%	57%	42%	26%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. A speaker who advocates conversion therapy for gays and lesbians							
■ Allowed	52%	60%	35%	44%	45%	51%	61%
■ Not Allowed	47%	39%	65%	54%	55%	47%	37%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. A speaker who says that transgender people have a mental disorder							
■ Allowed	47%	55%	30%	31%	34%	47%	59%
■ Not Allowed	52%	44%	70%	68%	65%	52%	39%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
f. A speaker who says the police are justified in stopping African Americans at higher rates than other groups							
■ Allowed	46%	56%	22%	37%	33%	47%	58%
■ Not Allowed	53%	42%	78%	62%	67%	51%	41%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. A speaker who publicly criticizes and disrespects the police							
■ Allowed	40%	46%	31%	26%	37%	43%	39%
■ Not Allowed	60%	53%	68%	73%	63%	56%	60%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. A speaker who advocates for violent protests							
■ Allowed	23%	26%	16%	23%	23%	30%	14%
■ Not Allowed	76%	73%	81%	76%	76%	67%	84%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
i. A speaker who says that all white people are racist							
■ Allowed	41%	49%	20%	33%	35%	44%	45%
■ Not Allowed	58%	50%	80%	66%	65%	54%	54%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
j. A speaker who says the average IQ of whites and Asians is higher than African Americans and Hispanics							
■ Allowed	45%	55%	26%	35%	34%	48%	54%
■ Not Allowed	54%	44%	73%	62%	65%	51%	45%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
k. A speaker who says men on average are better at math than women							
■ Allowed	53%	64%	27%	40%	43%	52%	66%
■ Not Allowed	45%	35%	73%	59%	57%	45%	32%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
l. A speaker who says that all Christians are backwards and brainwashed							
■ Allowed	42%	50%	23%	37%	37%	44%	46%
■ Not Allowed	56%	48%	77%	61%	62%	55%	52%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
m. A speaker who says Muslims shouldn't be allowed to come to the U.S							
■ Allowed	51%	63%	27%	40%	37%	50%	68%
■ Not Allowed	47%	36%	73%	58%	62%	49%	30%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
54. <i>[If college experience ask]</i> Suppose your college or university hosted a speaker who believes some races are superior to others, what do you think is the best approach? (Select all that apply)							
■ Don't attend the speech	67%	68%	61%	68%	69%	64%	66%
■ Attend the speech and ask the speaker tough questions	47%	48%	43%	40%	47%	43%	49%
■ Hold a counter-event in a different location	29%	30%	26%	25%	39%	26%	18%
■ Sign a petition to get the speech cancelled beforehand	29%	26%	48%	35%	41%	25%	17%
■ Hold a protest outside	26%	25%	29%	24%	41%	19%	11%
■ Attend the speech	14%	12%	19%	15%	11%	17%	17%
■ Stop the speech by shouting loudly so the speaker cannot speak	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%	4%	1%
■ Stop the speech by forcibly removing the speaker from the stage	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%
55. <i>[If no college experience ask]</i> Suppose a college or university in your area hosted a speaker who believes some races are superior to others, what do you think is the best approach? (Select all that apply)							
■ Don't attend the speech	73%	77%	68%	67%	77%	69%	74%
■ Attend the speech and ask the speaker tough questions	30%	37%	24%	18%	32%	27%	32%
■ Hold a counter-event in a different location	21%	17%	33%	23%	30%	17%	16%
■ Sign a petition to get the speech cancelled beforehand	16%	18%	17%	11%	19%	15%	15%
■ Hold a protest outside	11%	9%	19%	10%	18%	10%	5%
■ Attend the speech	8%	8%	7%	9%	5%	12%	8%
■ Stop the speech by forcibly removing the speaker from the stage	5%	3%	8%	9%	5%	9%	2%
■ Stop the speech by shouting loudly so the speaker cannot speak	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
56. Should college administrators cancel controversial speakers invited to speak on campus if they believe students will stage a violent protest unless the speech is cancelled?							
■ Yes, cancel	58%	52%	78%	69%	74%	50%	45%
■ No, don't cancel	41%	48%	21%	30%	26%	49%	54%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
57. Which of the following do you think would happen if a racist gave a speech on a college campus? (Select all that apply) [<i>Ask form A</i>]							
■ It would lead to violence against minority students on campus	33%	26%	52%	27%	37%	31%	22%
■ It would violate what that campus stands for	31%	19%	35%	32%	31%	23%	13%
■ It would be the same as the college endorsing racism	31%	14%	33%	27%	22%	17%	17%
■ It would cause students to treat minority students poorly	24%	27%	40%	41%	41%	31%	23%
■ More students on campus would reject racist views	23%	27%	49%	34%	43%	26%	19%
■ More students on campus would embrace racist views	19%	15%	27%	27%	28%	15%	12%
■ It would encourage racist campus policies in the future	19%	23%	27%	21%	27%	22%	20%
■ None of these would happen	28%	35%	11%	23%	17%	34%	39%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
58. Which of the following What do you think would happen if a person preached hatred of the United States in a speech on a college campus? (Select all that apply) <i>[Ask form B]</i>							
■ It would violate what that campus stands for	31%	29%	35%	33%	35%	23%	32%
■ It would lead to more violence against Americans	28%	25%	33%	35%	26%	23%	33%
■ More college students would embrace anti-American views	25%	25%	22%	22%	14%	27%	35%
■ It would be the same as the college endorsing the anti-American view	23%	22%	27%	23%	18%	20%	32%
■ More college students would disrespect veterans and the American flag	20%	19%	15%	23%	11%	18%	33%
■ More college students would reject anti-American views	18%	18%	20%	15%	11%	15%	29%
■ It would lead to anti-American campus policies in the future	18%	18%	20%	17%	20%	17%	18%
■ None of these would happen	31%	33%	29%	23%	33%	36%	26%
59. When a college allows a controversial or offensive speaker to give a speech on campus, is the college supporting those offensive ideas?							
■ Yes	37%	32%	48%	49%	43%	31%	35%
■ No	62%	67%	51%	49%	56%	68%	64%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
60. Do you think that recent student protests and cancellations of controversial speakers on college campuses are isolated incidents, or are they part of a broader pattern of how college students respond to controversial ideas?							
■ Isolated incidents	22%	20%	28%	27%	27%	19%	16%
■ Part of a broader pattern	76%	79%	69%	67%	70%	78%	83%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
61. Should college students who disrupt invited speakers and prevent them from speaking be disciplined by the University?							
■ Yes	65%	71%	49%	51%	50%	67%	83%
■ No	34%	28%	49%	46%	48%	32%	17%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
62. How should colleges handle students who disrupt invited speakers and prevent them from speaking? (Select all that should apply)							
■ Listen and address students' concerns	50%	48%	56%	48%	64%	47%	36%
■ Give students a warning	46%	46%	51%	41%	50%	42%	45%
■ Note the incident on the students' academic record	31%	33%	25%	21%	22%	33%	41%
■ Require the students pay a fine	22%	24%	22%	20%	19%	22%	27%
■ Suspend the students for 30 days	20%	21%	16%	18%	11%	21%	31%
■ Have police arrest the students	19%	22%	8%	13%	7%	22%	32%
■ Expel the students from the college or university	13%	15%	9%	8%	4%	15%	22%
■ Suspend the students for a semester	11%	13%	9%	7%	5%	12%	18%
■ Do nothing	6%	5%	8%	9%	6%	7%	3%
63. Would you favor or oppose a confidential reporting system at colleges where students could report people who make offensive comments about a person's race, gender, sexual orientation, age, or disability status, to college administrators?							
■ <i>Net-favor</i>	48%	42%	67%	59%	60%	43%	35%
■ <i>Net-oppose</i>	51%	57%	31%	39%	38%	56%	64%
■ Strongly favor	19%	15%	35%	31%	27%	16%	13%
■ Somewhat favor	28%	27%	33%	28%	33%	27%	22%
■ Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	15%	18%	18%	21%	21%
■ Strongly oppose	32%	36%	16%	21%	20%	35%	43%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

64. [Ask if college experience] Thinking about the students and professors at your college or university, what would you say are or were the most common political views?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. ...Students							
■ <i>Net-liberal</i>	45%	48%	34%	45%	44%	37%	55%
■ <i>Moderate</i>	23%	22%	26%	19%	23%	24%	21%
■ <i>Net-conservative</i>	6%	7%	2%	7%	5%	7%	8%
■ <i>Balanced mix</i>	22%	19%	36%	23%	23%	30%	14%
■ Very liberal	15%	16%	12%	18%	12%	13%	21%
■ Liberal	30%	32%	22%	27%	32%	24%	33%
■ Moderate	23%	22%	26%	19%	23%	24%	21%
■ Conservative	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%	6%	8%
■ Very conservative	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
■ A balanced mix	22%	19%	36%	23%	23%	30%	14%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
a. ...Professors							
■ <i>Net-liberal</i>	45%	52%	22%	27%	35%	36%	67%
■ <i>Moderate</i>	23%	20%	30%	34%	29%	24%	12%
■ <i>Net-conservative</i>	8%	7%	13%	12%	8%	10%	6%
■ <i>Balanced mix</i>	20%	18%	31%	21%	23%	27%	12%
■ Very liberal	21%	25%	6%	10%	5%	22%	43%
■ Liberal	24%	27%	16%	17%	30%	14%	24%
■ Moderate	23%	20%	30%	34%	29%	24%	12%
■ Conservative	6%	6%	10%	9%	6%	8%	5%
■ Very conservative	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
■ A balanced mix	20%	18%	31%	21%	23%	27%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
65. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?							
■ <i>Net-favorable</i>	40%	48%	15%	29%	8%	41%	82%
■ <i>Net-unfavorable</i>	59%	52%	84%	68%	91%	57%	18%
■ Very favorable	20%	23%	7%	15%	3%	14%	47%
■ Somewhat favorable	20%	25%	8%	14%	5%	27%	35%
■ Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	13%	19%	11%	21%	13%
■ Very unfavorable	44%	39%	71%	49%	81%	36%	4%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
66. Who did you vote for in the 2016 election for President?							
■ Hillary Clinton	30%	27%	53%	27%	64%	12%	3%
■ Donald Trump	30%	38%	5%	15%	5%	23%	69%
■ Gary Johnson	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
■ Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
■ Evan McMullin	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
■ Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
■ Did not vote for President	36%	30%	41%	56%	29%	59%	24%
■ Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
67. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It's hard to be friends with people who voted for Donald Trump [<i>Asked of Clinton voters</i>]							
■ Agree	61%	65%	53%	55%	62%	60%	38%
■ Disagree	38%	33%	46%	44%	37%	39%	56%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

68. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It's hard to be friends with people who voted for Hillary Clinton [*Ask of Trump voters*]

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ Agree	34%	34%	26%	41%	31%	25%	37%
■ Disagree	64%	65%	74%	56%	65%	74%	61%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	4%	4%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	People you interact with online	People in your neighborhood	Your co-workers	Your close friends
When it comes to political issues, do most of the following groups agree with you, is it about 50/50, or do most disagree with you?				
■ Most agree	26%	24%	21%	50%
■ It's about 50/50	39%	39%	30%	32%
■ Most disagree	7%	11%	7%	5%
■ Not Applicable	27%	24%	41%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	1%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

69. When it comes to political issues, do most of the following groups agree with you, is it about 50/50, or do most disagree with you?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. People you interact with online (e.g. Facebook)							
■ Most agree	26%	27%	23%	24%	36%	13%	25%
■ It's about 50/50	39%	41%	33%	31%	36%	41%	40%
■ Most disagree	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	10%	6%
■ Not Applicable	27%	25%	37%	31%	21%	35%	28%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
b. People in your neighborhood							
■ Most agree	24%	25%	23%	20%	24%	15%	33%
■ It's about 50/50	39%	41%	36%	35%	39%	39%	39%
■ Most disagree	11%	11%	8%	13%	14%	11%	6%
■ Not Applicable	24%	22%	33%	28%	22%	32%	21%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Your co-workers							
■ Most agree	21%	23%	14%	17%	25%	14%	23%
■ It's about 50/50	30%	30%	31%	28%	28%	35%	28%
■ Most disagree	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%
■ Not Applicable	41%	39%	48%	43%	39%	45%	39%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Your close friends							
■ Most agree	50%	53%	43%	38%	57%	33%	56%
■ It's about 50/50	32%	33%	29%	29%	28%	39%	30%
■ Most disagree	5%	4%	4%	10%	4%	8%	5%
■ Not Applicable	12%	9%	22%	18%	10%	19%	8%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Race	Gender	Sexual Orientation
How often do you hear other people at work, school, or in your community make insensitive comments or use unfair stereotypes about someone's race/ethnicity, gender, or sexual orientation?			
■ Frequently	10%	8%	10%
■ Occasionally	29%	26%	27%
■ Rarely	39%	41%	39%
■ Never	20%	24%	23%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%

70. How often do you hear other people at work, school, or in your community make insensitive comments or use unfair stereotypes about someone's race/ethnicity, gender, or sexual orientation?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. Race							
■ Frequently	10%	9%	11%	16%	12%	9%	10%
■ Occasionally	29%	28%	32%	27%	37%	27%	22%
■ Rarely	39%	42%	32%	33%	35%	39%	45%
■ Never	20%	20%	24%	22%	16%	24%	22%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. Gender							
■ Frequently	8%	6%	12%	15%	11%	7%	6%
■ Occasionally	26%	26%	27%	22%	32%	21%	22%
■ Rarely	41%	44%	35%	31%	38%	40%	44%
■ Never	24%	23%	25%	29%	18%	29%	26%
■ Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Sexual orientation							
■ Frequently	10%	8%	13%	14%	11%	10%	7%
■ Occasionally	27%	28%	24%	24%	33%	22%	25%
■ Rarely	39%	41%	35%	33%	38%	37%	43%
■ Never	23%	22%	27%	26%	18%	29%	23%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

71. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: In America our race, gender, and sexual orientation largely determine our success in life.

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	43%	46%	38%	36%	27%	49%	60%
■ <i>Neither</i>	21%	21%	21%	19%	21%	21%	21%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	33%	31%	39%	39%	50%	27%	17%
■ Strongly disagree	24%	26%	25%	19%	12%	27%	38%
■ Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	13%	18%	15%	22%	22%
■ Neither	21%	21%	21%	19%	21%	21%	21%
■ Somewhat agree	24%	23%	23%	29%	35%	20%	12%
■ Strongly agree	9%	8%	15%	10%	15%	7%	4%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Summary Table

	Scientists	College Professors	Priests or religious leaders	President Obama	CNN	The New York Times	Fox News	Govt Agencies	Democratic Leaders in Congress	President Trump	Leonardo DiCaprio	Republican Leaders in Congress
How much do you trust the following sources in providing you with accurate information?												
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	70%	60%	57%	54%	45%	44%	44%	43%	40%	38%	33%	27%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	27%	36%	40%	45%	51%	53%	53%	56%	58%	60%	63%	71%
■ Trust a great deal	32%	14%	14%	28%	11%	13%	12%	2%	8%	18%	5%	2%
■ Trust some	38%	46%	43%	26%	34%	31%	32%	40%	33%	21%	28%	25%
■ Don't trust very much	18%	19%	25%	17%	22%	21%	20%	36%	25%	15%	29%	36%
■ Don't trust at all	10%	17%	14%	28%	29%	32%	33%	19%	33%	45%	34%	35%
■ Don't Know/Refused	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

72. How much do you trust the following sources in providing you with accurate information?

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
a. President Trump							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	38%	46%	14%	30%	9%	36%	79%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	60%	53%	85%	67%	90%	61%	20%
■ Trust a great deal	18%	21%	5%	14%	3%	13%	43%
■ Trust some	21%	25%	9%	16%	6%	24%	37%
■ Don't trust very much	15%	13%	13%	20%	11%	21%	13%
■ Don't trust at all	45%	40%	72%	47%	78%	40%	7%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
b. President Obama							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	54%	47%	86%	58%	89%	45%	15%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	45%	52%	13%	38%	10%	52%	84%
■ Trust a great deal	28%	23%	57%	28%	57%	13%	3%
■ Trust some	26%	24%	29%	30%	32%	32%	12%
■ Don't trust very much	17%	18%	6%	21%	7%	21%	26%
■ Don't trust at all	28%	34%	7%	17%	3%	31%	58%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. Government agencies							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	43%	43%	44%	45%	62%	29%	30%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	56%	56%	55%	51%	37%	68%	69%
■ Trust a great deal	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%
■ Trust some	40%	41%	40%	41%	58%	28%	28%
■ Don't trust very much	36%	38%	33%	33%	29%	34%	49%
■ Don't trust at all	19%	19%	21%	19%	8%	35%	20%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
d. Democratic Leaders in Congress							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	40%	37%	64%	41%	74%	22%	13%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	58%	62%	35%	55%	24%	74%	86%
■ Trust a great deal	8%	6%	15%	11%	17%	1%	2%
■ Trust some	33%	31%	49%	30%	57%	21%	11%
■ Don't trust very much	25%	25%	18%	27%	20%	30%	28%
■ Don't trust at all	33%	37%	17%	28%	5%	45%	58%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
e. Republican Leaders in Congress							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	27%	30%	14%	30%	16%	20%	49%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	71%	69%	85%	66%	83%	77%	50%
■ Trust a great deal	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	5%
■ Trust some	25%	27%	12%	26%	14%	19%	44%
■ Don't trust very much	36%	36%	34%	37%	39%	32%	36%
■ Don't trust at all	35%	34%	51%	30%	44%	45%	14%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. The New York Times							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	44%	42%	54%	42%	72%	31%	20%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	53%	56%	45%	53%	26%	65%	78%
■ Trust a great deal	13%	14%	11%	13%	26%	5%	3%
■ Trust some	31%	28%	43%	29%	45%	26%	17%
■ Don't trust very much	21%	20%	22%	26%	17%	26%	22%
■ Don't trust at all	32%	36%	23%	27%	9%	40%	56%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
g. Fox News							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	44%	44%	40%	48%	27%	41%	69%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	53%	53%	56%	47%	71%	54%	29%
■ Trust a great deal	12%	12%	12%	12%	6%	7%	23%
■ Trust some	32%	32%	28%	36%	20%	35%	46%
■ Don't trust very much	20%	20%	18%	19%	19%	23%	17%
■ Don't trust at all	33%	34%	38%	27%	52%	31%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
h. CNN							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	45%	40%	66%	51%	73%	33%	20%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	51%	57%	31%	43%	24%	61%	77%
■ Trust a great deal	11%	10%	19%	13%	20%	6%	4%
■ Trust some	34%	31%	48%	38%	53%	27%	16%
■ Don't trust very much	22%	24%	16%	19%	17%	23%	27%
■ Don't trust at all	29%	33%	15%	24%	7%	38%	50%
■ Don't know/Refused	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
i. Scientists							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	70%	70%	70%	63%	86%	59%	58%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	27%	27%	27%	32%	12%	37%	40%
■ Trust a great deal	32%	33%	30%	25%	54%	21%	13%
■ Trust some	38%	37%	40%	38%	32%	38%	45%
■ Don't trust very much	18%	19%	13%	17%	8%	19%	28%
■ Don't trust at all	10%	8%	13%	15%	3%	17%	12%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
j. College professors							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	60%	58%	68%	61%	85%	50%	37%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	36%	40%	25%	34%	12%	45%	61%
■ Trust a great deal	14%	14%	15%	14%	24%	10%	4%
■ Trust some	46%	44%	53%	47%	60%	40%	32%
■ Don't trust very much	19%	21%	14%	16%	9%	20%	31%
■ Don't trust at all	17%	19%	12%	18%	3%	24%	30%
■ Don't know/Refused	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
k. Priests or religious leaders							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	57%	58%	64%	55%	53%	47%	73%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	40%	40%	33%	40%	45%	48%	25%
■ Trust a great deal	14%	14%	16%	14%	13%	8%	21%
■ Trust some	43%	44%	48%	41%	40%	40%	52%
■ Don't trust very much	25%	25%	19%	26%	31%	26%	16%
■ Don't trust at all	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	22%	8%
■ Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
l. Leonardo DiCaprio							
■ <i>Net-trust</i>	33%	30%	42%	38%	46%	31%	17%
■ <i>Net-don't trust</i>	63%	66%	52%	56%	51%	62%	79%
■ Trust a great deal	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%	4%	4%
■ Trust some	28%	25%	37%	30%	39%	27%	14%
■ Don't trust very much	29%	31%	26%	27%	35%	25%	26%
■ Don't trust at all	34%	36%	26%	29%	16%	37%	53%
■ Don't know/Refused	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
73. Which of these two statements comes closer to your own view?							
■ The government should promote traditional values in our society	47%	45%	55%	53%	31%	50%	65%
■ The government should not favor any particular set of values	52%	54%	43%	42%	67%	49%	33%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
74. If you had to choose, would you rather have a:							
■ Smaller government providing fewer services	49%	56%	24%	38%	23%	50%	82%
■ Bigger government providing more services	49%	42%	75%	60%	75%	48%	16%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
75. Which of these two statements comes closer to your own view?							
■ There are more things that government should be doing	51%	45%	71%	61%	77%	46%	21%
■ Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals	47%	54%	28%	35%	21%	52%	78%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
76. In general, which of the following do you consider to be the most important to teach children? (Select up to three)							
■ Hard work	50%	53%	45%	43%	42%	49%	62%
■ Kindness	42%	43%	44%	34%	49%	37%	37%
■ Self-discipline	41%	41%	45%	34%	35%	42%	46%
■ Empathy for others	37%	37%	34%	41%	50%	36%	22%
■ Self-reliance	30%	34%	20%	21%	24%	34%	36%
■ Religious faith	24%	23%	30%	25%	13%	20%	42%
■ Tolerance	20%	20%	16%	24%	28%	18%	12%
■ Curiosity	18%	22%	12%	10%	28%	15%	9%
■ Obedience	17%	14%	35%	27%	15%	20%	18%
■ Grit	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	3%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
77. In general, which of the following do you consider the most important to teach children to avoid? (Select up to three)							
■ Being a bully	61%	61%	59%	59%	66%	62%	53%
■ Being dishonest	61%	65%	62%	50%	58%	59%	68%
■ Feeling entitled	40%	46%	23%	24%	32%	41%	49%
■ Being judgmental	32%	33%	26%	34%	41%	30%	23%
■ Being rude	29%	27%	37%	28%	29%	26%	31%
■ Being selfish	28%	27%	32%	30%	27%	30%	26%
■ Getting in fights	18%	14%	29%	23%	19%	18%	16%
■ Being conceited	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	11%	11%
■ Complaining	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	4%	10%
78. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements:							
a. Rewards and benefits in society should be distributed according to what people need, not what they produce							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	39%	44%	24%	31%	23%	38%	61%
■ <i>Neither</i>	27%	25%	32%	31%	28%	32%	21%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	32%	31%	42%	34%	47%	27%	17%
■ Strongly disagree	20%	24%	9%	13%	5%	20%	40%
■ Somewhat disagree	19%	20%	15%	18%	18%	18%	22%
■ Neither	27%	25%	32%	31%	28%	32%	21%
■ Somewhat agree	23%	23%	28%	22%	36%	15%	13%
■ Strongly agree	10%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	4%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
b. People should be allowed to keep what they produce, even if there are others with greater needs							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	22%	21%	27%	22%	32%	17%	12%
■ <i>Neither</i>	27%	25%	32%	31%	33%	33%	14%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	49%	53%	39%	43%	33%	47%	73%
■ Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%	4%
■ Somewhat disagree	16%	15%	19%	14%	25%	12%	8%
■ Neither	27%	25%	32%	31%	33%	33%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	28%	30%	22%	25%	25%	24%	36%
■ Strongly agree	21%	23%	18%	19%	8%	23%	38%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
c. It's more important to help meet the needs of people than let people keep what they make							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	37%	44%	21%	25%	16%	35%	65%
■ <i>Neither</i>	32%	29%	36%	39%	37%	38%	20%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	29%	26%	40%	32%	45%	24%	14%
■ Strongly disagree	19%	24%	11%	9%	4%	18%	40%
■ Somewhat disagree	18%	20%	10%	16%	12%	17%	25%
■ Neither	32%	29%	36%	39%	37%	38%	20%
■ Somewhat agree	22%	20%	28%	23%	35%	16%	10%
■ Strongly agree	7%	6%	12%	9%	10%	8%	4%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
d. Our society would have fewer problems if people focused more on earning and producing and less about how equal everybody is							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	25%	23%	37%	22%	43%	19%	8%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%	22%	23%	31%	27%	28%	14%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	50%	54%	38%	42%	29%	51%	77%
■ Strongly disagree	12%	11%	21%	11%	20%	10%	3%
■ Somewhat disagree	13%	12%	17%	12%	22%	9%	5%
■ Neither	23%	22%	23%	31%	27%	28%	14%
■ Somewhat agree	26%	27%	23%	22%	20%	26%	34%
■ Strongly agree	24%	27%	15%	20%	9%	25%	43%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
e. The world would be a better place if we let unsuccessful people fail and suffer the consequences							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	44%	41%	61%	46%	65%	34%	26%
■ <i>Neither</i>	25%	24%	20%	28%	20%	34%	23%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	29%	33%	17%	21%	13%	28%	50%
■ Strongly disagree	24%	20%	42%	25%	36%	17%	13%
■ Somewhat disagree	21%	21%	19%	20%	29%	16%	13%
■ Neither	25%	24%	20%	28%	20%	34%	23%
■ Somewhat agree	18%	21%	10%	15%	9%	15%	34%
■ Strongly agree	10%	12%	7%	7%	3%	14%	16%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
f. Even if people try hard they often cannot reach their goals							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	26%	23%	31%	30%	20%	25%	34%
■ <i>Neither</i>	18%	18%	18%	21%	14%	25%	18%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	54%	58%	49%	44%	65%	47%	45%
■ Strongly disagree	8%	7%	16%	9%	5%	11%	10%
■ Somewhat disagree	18%	16%	14%	22%	15%	14%	24%
■ Neither	18%	18%	18%	21%	14%	25%	18%
■ Somewhat agree	39%	43%	31%	28%	44%	33%	36%
■ Strongly agree	15%	15%	18%	16%	21%	14%	9%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
g. If people work hard they almost always get what they want							
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	30%	33%	30%	19%	45%	25%	15%
■ <i>Neither</i>	20%	20%	21%	21%	19%	26%	17%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	48%	46%	48%	55%	34%	46%	66%
■ Strongly disagree	8%	7%	12%	7%	13%	8%	2%
■ Somewhat disagree	22%	25%	18%	12%	32%	18%	13%
■ Neither	20%	20%	21%	21%	19%	26%	17%
■ Somewhat agree	33%	33%	28%	34%	25%	30%	47%
■ Strongly agree	15%	13%	20%	22%	9%	17%	20%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

h. Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%
■ <i>Neither</i>	23%	22%	21%	25%	15%	32%	25%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	67%	68%	70%	62%	76%	58%	62%
■ Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
■ Somewhat disagree	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%
■ Neither	23%	22%	21%	25%	15%	32%	25%
■ Somewhat agree	41%	46%	30%	29%	42%	35%	44%
■ Strongly agree	26%	23%	40%	34%	34%	23%	18%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

i. Being cruel is one of the worst things a person could do

	ALL	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	LATINO	DEMOCRAT	INDEPENDENT	REPUBLICAN
■ <i>Net-disagree</i>	9%	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%	12%
■ <i>Neither</i>	14%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%	10%
■ <i>Net-agree</i>	76%	78%	79%	70%	82%	67%	75%
■ Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%
■ Somewhat disagree	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%
■ Neither	14%	13%	12%	15%	11%	20%	10%
■ Somewhat agree	30%	35%	22%	19%	28%	28%	36%
■ Strongly agree	46%	43%	57%	52%	54%	40%	39%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
■ Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

79. [If college experience ask] Which of the following best describes the college or university you attended or are attending:

- Public 62%
- Private (non-religious) 12%
- Private (religiously affiliated) 10%
- Other 14%
- Don't Know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

80. [If college experience ask] Which of the following best describes/described your major area of undergraduate studies:

- Business and Economics (e.g. Accounting, Finance, Marketing, Economics) 19%
- Arts and Humanities (e.g. English, History, Journalism, Philosophy, Music) 18%
- Social Science (e.g. Political Science, Psychology, Gender Studies, Ethnic Studies) 13%
- Education 6%
- Biological and Life Sciences (e.g. Biology, Environmental Science) 3%
- Physical Science (e.g. Chemistry, Physics, Astronomy) 3%
- Engineering and Computer Science 11%
- Health Professions 10%
- Math and Statistics 3%
- Other 11%
- Don't Know/Refused 2%
- Total 100%

81. Education-medium

- High School or Less 42%
- Some College 32%
- College Grad 17%
- Post-Grad 9%
- Total 100%

82. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?

- Trade/Vocational School 2%
- 2-year college or junior college or community college 2%
- 4-year college or university 6%
- Graduate school 2%
- Business school or professional school 0%
- Not enrolled in college/university but taking at least one course 3%
- Not currently enrolled in any of these 85%
- Total 100%

83. Current school enrollment status

- Trade/Vocational 2%
- 2 Year 2%
- 4-Year 6%
- Grad School 2%
- Taking 1 Class 3%
- Not Enrolled in School 85%
- Total 100%

84. Age group-longest

- 18-24 11%
- 25-34 21%
- 35-44 16%
- 45-54 16%
- 55-64 19%
- 65+ 17%
- Total 100%

85. Gender

- Male 48%
- Female 52%
- Total 100%

86. Race

■ White	67%
■ African American	12%
■ Latino	14%
■ Asian	2%
■ Other	5%
■ Total	100%

87. US region code

■ Northeast	19%
■ Midwest	20%
■ South	38%
■ West	23%
■ Total	100%

88. Tea Party supporter combined variable

■ Not Tea Party Supporter	75%
■ Tea Party Supporter	25%
■ Total	100%

89. Marital status

■ Married	44%
■ Separated	2%
■ Divorced	10%
■ Widowed	5%
■ Never married	36%
■ Domestic / civil partnership	3%
■ Total	100%

90. Children under the age of 18

■ Yes	26%
■ No	74%
■ Total	100%

91. Employment status

■ Full-time	37%
■ Part-time	11%
■ Temporarily laid off	2%
■ Unemployed	8%
■ Retired	19%
■ Permanently disabled	5%
■ Homemaker	8%
■ Student	8%
■ Other	2%
■ Total	100%

92. Income

■ <\$20K	18%
■ \$20K-\$39K	21%
■ \$40K-\$59K	15%
■ \$60K-\$99K	18%
■ \$100K+	11%
■ Refused	17%
■ Total	100%

93. Community type

■ City	31%
■ Suburb	36%
■ Town	14%
■ Rural	18%
■ Other/Refused	0%
■ Total	100%

94. Ideology 5-way

■ Very liberal	10%
■ Liberal	15%
■ Moderate	32%
■ Conservative	21%
■ Very conservative	10%
■ Not sure	12%
■ Total	100%

95. Self describe as libertarian

■ Yes	14%
■ No	58%
■ Not Sure	28%
■ Total	100%

96. Party identification

■ Strong Democrat	19%
■ Not very strong Democrat	13%
■ Lean Democrat	9%
■ Independent	22%
■ Lean Republican	8%
■ Not very strong Republican	11%
■ Strong Republican	13%
■ Not sure	6%
■ Total	100%

97. Party ID (Independents not sorted)

■ Democrat	32%
■ Independent	45%
■ Republican	23%
■ Total	100%

98. Party ID (Independents sorted)

■ Strong Democrat	19%
■ Not very strong Democrat	13%
■ Lean Democrat	9%
■ Independent	28%
■ Lean Republican	8%
■ Not very strong Republican	11%
■ Strong Republican	13%
■ Total	100%

99. Church attendance (Pew version)

■ More than once a week	8%
■ Once a week	16%
■ Once or twice a month	7%
■ A few times a year	13%
■ Seldom	22%
■ Never	31%
■ Don't know	2%
■ Total	100%

100. Church attendance (Pew version)

■ Once a Week+	25%
■ Once a twice month/year	20%
■ Seldom	22%
■ Never	31%
■ Don't know/Refused	2%
■ Total	100%

101. Religion

■ Protestant	32%
■ Roman Catholic	21%
■ Mormon	2%
■ Eastern or Greek Orthodox	0%
■ Jewish	3%
■ Muslim	2%
■ Buddhist	0%
■ Hindu	1%
■ Atheist	6%
■ Agnostic	7%
■ Nothing in particular	20%
■ Something else	7%
■ Total	100%

102. Born Again (Pew version)

■ Yes	29%
■ No	71%
■ Total	100%

103. 2016 Presidential vote choice

■ Hillary Clinton	30%
■ Donald Trump	30%
■ Third Party	4%
■ Non-Voter	36%
■ Total	100%

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Cato Institute 2017 Free Speech and Tolerance Survey was conducted by the Cato Institute in collaboration with YouGov. YouGov collected responses August 15 to 23, 2017 from 2,547 Americans 18 years of age and older who were matched down to a sample of 2,300 to produce the final dataset. The survey included oversamples of 769 current college and graduate students, 459 African Americans and 461 Latinos. Results have been weighted to be representative of the national adult sample. The margin of error for the survey, which adjusts for the impact of weighting is +/- 3.00 percentage points at the 95% level of confidence. The margin of error for current college and graduate students is +/- 5.17, for African Americans it is +/- 6.69, for Hispanics it is +/- 6.68, for whites it is +/- 4.13. This does not include other sources of non-sampling error, such as selection bias in panel participation or response to a particular survey.

Data on the moral acceptability of punching a Nazi come from a Cato Institute/YouGov survey conducted August 21-22, 2017 of 1,141 respondents, with a margin of error of +/- 4.5 percentage points, which adjusts for the impact of weighting.

YouGov conducted the surveys online with its proprietary Web-enabled survey software, using a method called Active Sampling. Restrictions are put in place to ensure that only the people selected and contacted by YouGov are allowed to participate.

The respondents in each survey were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, education, party identification, ideology, and political interest. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). Data on voter registration status and turnout were matched to this frame using the November supplement of the Current Population Survey (CPS) as well as the National Exit Poll. Data on interest in politics and party identification were then matched to this frame from the 2007 Pew Religious Life Survey. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, non-identification with a major political party, census region, and ideology. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified to match the election outcome of the National Exit Poll, as well as the full stratification of four-category age, four-category race, gender, and four-category education.