

**TABLE 3-1 TRADE OPENNESS INDEX (1998)**

	Tariffs (i) Revenues from taxes on trade as a share of the trade sector		Tariffs (ii) Mean tariff rate		Tariffs (iii) Standard deviation of tariff rates		Composite tariff rating	Black Market Difference between the official and black market exchange rate		Capital Restrictions on citizens engaging in capital transactions with foreigners	Trade Actual relative to expected size of trade sector		TOI 1998
<b>Albania</b>	5.2	(7.2)	6.8	(15.9)	6.7	(8.3)	6.2	7.8	(11.1)	2	0.0	(-59.8%)	4.0
<b>Algeria</b>	3.9	(9.2)	5.2	(24.2)	3.3	(16.7)	4.1	0.0	(150.0)	2	5.1	(1.3%)	2.8
<b>Argentina</b>	7.1	(4.4)	7.3	(13.5)	7.2	(6.9)	7.2	10.0	(0.0)	10	2.0	(-37.1%)	7.3
<b>Australia</b>	9.0	(1.4)	9.0	(5.0)	7.3	(6.7)	8.5	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.3	(6.4%)	7.9
<b>Austria</b>	9.9	(0.2)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.4	(7.5%)	8.0
<b>Bahrain</b>	9.1	(1.4)	N/A		N/A		9.1	10.0	(0.0)	2	4.0	(-17.3%)	6.3
<b>Bangladesh</b>	3.7	(9.5)	5.6	(22.1)	4.2	(14.6)	4.5	7.8	(11.1)	0	3.1	(-27.4%)	3.8
<b>Barbados</b>	N/A		6.2	(19.0)	N/A		6.2	9.8	(1.0)	0	2.2	(-35.6%)	4.6
<b>Belgium</b>	9.7	(0.4)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	10	7.4	(48.9%)	9.0
<b>Belize</b>	5.6	(6.6)	N/A		N/A		5.6	9.2	(4.0)	5	2.8	(-30.3%)	5.7
<b>Bolivia</b>	8.4	(2.4)	8.1	(9.7)	9.5	(1.2)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.6	(-7.9%)	7.8
<b>Botswana</b>	6.0	(6.1)	8.6	(7.2)	6.0	(10.0)	6.8	10.0	(0.0)	5	6.7	(33.5%)	7.1
<b>Brazil</b>	4.5	(8.3)	7.1	(14.6)	7.1	(7.3)	6.2	10.0	(0.0)	0	2.5	(-33.2%)	4.7
<b>Bulgaria</b>	8.5	(2.2)	7.5	(12.6)	6.1	(9.1)	7.4	10.0	(0.0)	5	5.9	(17.8%)	7.1
<b>Burundi</b>	4.1	(8.9)	N/A		N/A		4.1	5.0	(25.0)	0	0.0	(-72.7%)	2.3
<b>Cameroon</b>	N/A		6.3	(18.4)	N/A		6.3	9.6	(2.0)	0	4.8	(-4.2%)	5.2
<b>Canada</b>	9.8	(0.3)	8.6	(7.1)	0.0	(25.7)	6.1	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.8	(16.9%)	7.5
<b>C. African Rep.</b>	4.3	(8.6)	6.3	(18.6)	N/A		5.3	10.0	(0.0)	0	1.9	(-38.0)	4.3
<b>Chile</b>	7.9	(3.1)	7.8	(11.0)	9.7	(0.7)	8.5	7.8	(11.1)	5	5.8	(15.6%)	6.8
<b>China</b>	9.3	(1.0)	6.5	(17.5)	4.8	(13.0)	6.9	10.0	(0.0)	5	9.8	(95.2%)	7.9
<b>Colombia</b>	7.8	(3.3)	7.7	(11.7)	7.5	(6.2)	7.6	7.8	(11.1)	5	3.7	(-20.2%)	6.0

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<b>Rep. of Congo</b>	8.8	(1.8)	N/A		N/A		8.8	9.6	(2.0)	0	9.5	(89.1%)	7.0
<b>Costa Rica</b>	8.4	(2.4)	8.6	(7.2)	4.5	(13.8)	7.1	10.0	(0.0)	10	5.9	(17.4%)	8.3
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	1.2	(13.2)	9.0	(4.8)	9.6	(1.1)	6.6	9.6	(2.0)	0	7.4	(47.4%)	5.9
<b>Croatia</b>	7.7	(3.5)	N/A		N/A		7.7	1.4	(42.9)	2	4.5	(-8.6%)	3.9
<b>Cyprus</b>	8.5	(2.3)	6.7	(16.4)	N/A		7.6	10.0	(0.0)	0	2.7	(-31.5%)	5.1
<b>Czech Rep.</b>	9.6	(0.6)	8.6	(6.8)	5.6	(11.0)	7.9	10.0	(0.0)	8	7.4	(47.1%)	8.3
<b>Denmark</b>	9.8	(0.3)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	10	3.0	(-28.9%)	7.9
<b>Dominican Rep.</b>	4.0	(9.0)	7.1	(14.5)	6.3	(9.2)	5.8	10.0	(0.0)	5	6.8	(36.9%)	6.9
<b>Ecuador</b>	6.5	(5.2)	7.7	(11.3)	7.4	(6.4)	7.2	7.8	(11.1)	8	5.3	(6.5%)	7.1
<b>Egypt</b>	5.1	(7.3)	6.1	(19.7)	N/A		5.6	10.0	(0.0)	5	4.7	(-5.4%)	6.3
<b>El Salvador</b>	8.5	(2.2)	8.9	(5.7)	6.8	(7.9)	8.1	7.8	(11.1)	8	2.7	(-31.5%)	6.6
<b>Estonia</b>	10.0	(0.0)	N/A		N/A		10.0	10.0	(0.0)	10	7.4	(48.6%)	9.4
<b>Fiji</b>	7.0	(4.5)	7.5	(12.4)	N/A		7.3	9.4	(3.0)	2	5.9	(18.1%)	6.1
<b>Finland</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.6	(-7.2%)	7.8
<b>France</b>	9.8	(0.3)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	5	4.8	(-3.2%)	7.2
<b>Germany</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	10	5.6	(12.9%)	8.6
<b>Greece</b>	9.7	(0.4)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	8	1.4	(-41.6%)	7.0
<b>Guatemala</b>	7.7	(3.4)	8.3	(8.4)	6.2	(9.5)	7.4	10.0	(0.0)	8	2.7	(-32.0%)	7.0
<b>Honduras</b>	8.1	(2.9)	8.4	(7.8)	6.8	(8.0)	7.8	10.0	(0.0)	5	6.7	(34.0%)	7.4
<b>Hong Kong</b>	9.8	(0.3)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	9.9	10.0	(0.0)	10	10.0	(106.1%)	10.0
<b>Hungary</b>	9.2	(1.3)	7.1	(14.3)	3.2	(17.0)	6.5	10.0	(0.0)	5	6.5	(29.1%)	7.0
<b>Iceland</b>	9.7	(0.5)	9.6	(1.9)	4.8	(13.0)	8.0	10.0	(0.0)	8	1.1	(-43.8%)	6.8
<b>India</b>	2.8	(10.8)	3.4	(32.9)	4.9	(12.7)	3.7	10.0	(0.0)	0	5.4	(8.1%)	4.8

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<b>Indonesia</b>	9.5	(0.7)	7.6	(11.9)	3.4	(16.6)	6.8	7.8	(11.1)	0	10.0	(114.7%)	6.2
<b>Iran</b>	3.9	(9.2)	N/A		N/A		3.9	0.0	(150.0)	0	2.8	(-30.2%)	1.7
<b>Ireland</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.6	(6.9)	7.6	(5.9)	8.6	10.0	(0.0)	8	8.2	(63.7%)	8.7
<b>Israel</b>	9.8	(0.2)	9.6	(2.0)	N/A		9.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.0	(-17.2%)	7.9
<b>Italy</b>	9.8	(0.3)	8.6	(6.9)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	10	4.5	(-9.9%)	8.3
<b>Jamaica</b>	3.6	(9.6)	6.2	(19.0)	5.6	(11.1)	5.1	7.8	(11.1)	8	5.3	(5.7%)	6.5
<b>Japan</b>	9.0	(1.5)	8.7	(6.6)	6.3	(9.3)	8.0	10.0	(0.0)	8	0.0	(-51.7%)	6.5
<b>Jordan</b>	6.9	(4.7)	7.1	(14.4)	N/A		7.0	10.0	(0.0)	2	7.2	(43.8%)	6.5
<b>Kenya</b>	6.2	(5.8)	5.9	(20.8)	N/A		6.0	7.8	(11.1)	8	6.1	(22.3%)	7.0
<b>South Korea</b>	8.8	(1.8)	8.1	(9.4)	7.0	(7.6)	8.0	10.0	(0.0)	8	7.1	(42.9%)	8.3
<b>Kuwait</b>	9.4	(1.0)	N/A		N/A		9.4	10.0	(0.0)	2	4.0	(-16.1%)	6.3
<b>Latvia</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.8	(5.9)	5.7	(10.7)	8.1	10.0	(0.0)	5	5.4	(8.1%)	7.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	9.6	(0.5)	9.1	(4.6)	6.3	(9.3)	8.3	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.7	(13.4%)	8.0
<b>Luxembourg</b>	9.9	(0.1)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	10	4.8	(-3.3%)	8.4
<b>Madagascar</b>	3.4	(10.0)	N/A		N/A		3.4	10.0	(0.0)	2	4.9	(-1.5%)	5.1
<b>Malawi</b>	4.6	(8.1)	4.9	(25.3)	5.4	(11.6)	5.0	7.8	(11.1)	2	5.8	(16.1%)	5.1
<b>Malaysia</b>	8.9	(1.6)	8.2	(9.1)	2.2	(19.6)	6.4	10.0	(0.0)	2	10.0	(286.3%)	7.1
<b>Mali</b>	N/A		5.6	(22.1)	N/A		5.6	9.6	(2.0)	0	5.6	(11.3%)	5.2
<b>Malta</b>	9.5	(0.8)	8.5	(7.6)	7.7	(5.8)	8.5	9.4	(3.0)	2	4.0	(-17.2%)	6.0
<b>Mauritius</b>	6.7	(5.0)	4.2	(29.1)	0.0	(26.2)	3.6	10.0	(0.0)	10	5.0	(-1.0%)	7.1
<b>Mexico</b>	9.4	(0.9)	7.3	(13.3)	5.8	(10.6)	7.5	10.0	(0.0)	5	9.0	(79.0%)	7.9
<b>Morocco</b>	N/A		4.8	(26.0)	4.6	(13.5)	4.7	10.0	(0.0)	2	4.7	(-5.5%)	5.4
<b>Myanmar</b>	0.0	(35.9)	N/A		N/A		0.0	0.0	(2604.0)	0	0.0	(-96.7%)	0.0

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<b>Namibia</b>	N/A		8.6	(7.2)	6.0	(10.0)	7.3	10.0	(0.0)	2	9.0	(80.9%)	7.1
<b>Nepal</b>	6.7	(5.0)	7.5	(12.4)	5.5	(11.3)	6.6	7.8	(11.1)	0	4.8	(-3.0%)	4.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	10	5.9	(17.6%)	8.7
<b>New Zealand</b>	8.9	(1.6)	9.2	(3.8)	8.0	(5.1)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.5	(-9.7%)	7.8
<b>Nicaragua</b>	7.1	(4.3)	7.8	(10.9)	7.0	(7.5)	7.3	10.0	(0.0)	8	7.6	(51.6%)	8.2
<b>Niger</b>	N/A		5.6	(22.1)	N/A		5.6	9.6	(2.0)	0	3.4	(-24.7%)	4.6
<b>Norway</b>	9.8	(0.3)	9.2	(4.1)	3.4	(16.5)	7.5	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.4	(-10.3%)	7.5
<b>Oman</b>	9.4	(0.9)	N/A		N/A		9.4	10.0	(0.0)	2	4.8	(-3.4%)	6.6
<b>Pakistan</b>	5.0	(7.6)	N/A		N/A		5.0	7.8	(11.1)	2	4.8	(-4.7%)	4.9
<b>Panama</b>	7.3	(4.0)	8.2	(9.2)	7.6	(5.9)	7.7	10.0	(0.0)	10	4.4	(-10.0%)	8.0
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	N/A		5.9	(20.7)	2.3	(19.2)	4.1	0.0	(66.7)	0	10.0	(118.0%)	3.5
<b>Paraguay</b>	7.1	(4.4)	8.1	(9.5)	7.4	(6.5)	7.5	7.8	(11.1)	10	5.9	(18.6%)	7.8
<b>Peru</b>	6.6	(5.2)	7.4	(13.2)	8.8	(2.9)	7.6	10.0	(0.0)	10	2.4	(-33.8%)	7.5
<b>Philippines</b>	7.6	(3.6)	8.0	(10.2)	6.1	(9.7)	7.2	10.0	(0.0)	5	10.0	(134.7%)	8.1
<b>Poland</b>	8.2	(2.7)	6.5	(17.6)	0.0	(28.1)	4.9	10.0	(0.0)	5	5.5	(10.9%)	6.4
<b>Portugal</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	4.5	(-9.1%)	7.8
<b>Romania</b>	8.5	(2.3)	6.1	(19.4)	2.8	(18.1)	5.8	7.8	(11.1)	0	4.5	(-8.9%)	4.5
<b>Russian Fed.</b>	6.6	(5.1)	7.5	(12.6)	6.6	(8.4)	6.9	1.4	(42.9)	2	9.4	(87.3%)	4.9
<b>Senegal</b>	0.6	(14.1)	7.4	(12.8)	N/A		4.0	9.6	(2.0)	0	5.6	(11.8%)	4.8
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	0.0	(15.8)	N/A		N/A		0.0	5.0	(25.0)	0	0.0	(-68.4%)	1.3
<b>Singapore</b>	9.9	(0.1)	9.9	(0.4)	N/A		9.9	10.0	(0.0)	10	10.0	(115.2%)	10.0
<b>Slovak Republic</b>	N/A		8.8	(6.0)	N/A		8.8	7.8	(11.1)	5	7.2	(44.8%)	7.2
<b>Slovenia</b>	8.2	(2.7)	7.9	(10.6)	7.0	(7.4)	7.7	7.8	(11.1)	5	4.7	(-6.1%)	6.3

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<b>South Africa</b>	9.9	(0.1)	8.6	(7.2)	6.0	(10.0)	8.2	10.0	(0.0)	2	6.4	(27.7%)	6.6
<b>Spain</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.5	(11.0%)	8.1
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	7.6	(3.5)	6.0	(20.0)	3.8	(15.4)	5.8	10.0	(0.0)	2	6.2	(23.1%)	6.0
<b>Sweden</b>	9.8	(0.3)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	8	6.0	(19.4%)	8.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	9.8	(0.3)	9.5	(2.4)	7.0	(7.4)	8.8	10.0	(0.0)	10	3.8	(-19.9%)	8.1
<b>Syria</b>	7.6	(3.7)	N/A		N/A		7.6	0.0	(400.0)	0	5.4	(9.0%)	3.3
<b>Taiwan</b>	9.1	(1.3)	8.1	(9.7)	5.6	(11.0)	7.6	10.0	(0.0)	5	6.3	(26.2%)	7.2
<b>Tanzania</b>	2.1	(11.9)	5.6	(22.1)	4.4	(13.9)	4.0	7.8	(11.1)	0	5.0	(-0.6)%	4.2
<b>Thailand</b>	9.0	(1.5)	4.5	(27.6)	N/A		6.8	10.0	(0.0)	2	10.0	(130.1%)	7.2
<b>Trinidad &amp; Tobago</b>	3.2	(10.2)	6.1	(19.3)	5.4	(11.4)	4.9	10.0	(0.0)	8	3.7	(-21.0%)	6.6
<b>Tunisia</b>	4.1	(8.9)	4.0	(29.9)	4.9	(12.8)	4.3	10.0	(0.0)	2	6.0	(20.4%)	5.6
<b>Turkey</b>	9.4	(0.9)	7.3	(13.5)	0.0	(25.4)	5.6	9.8	(1.0)	2	5.9	(18.6%)	5.8
<b>Ukraine</b>	N/A		8.0	(10.0)	5.6	(10.9)	6.8	7.8	(11.1)	2	8.4	(68.6%)	6.3
<b>United Kingdom</b>	9.7	(0.5)	8.9	(5.6)	7.6	(5.9)	8.7	10.0	(0.0)	10	4.9	(-2.7%)	8.4
<b>United States</b>	9.4	(0.9)	9.0	(4.8)	5.4	(11.6)	7.9	10.0	(0.0)	8	5.0	(-0.2%)	7.7
<b>Uruguay</b>	8.2	(2.7)	7.6	(12.2)	6.8	(7.9)	7.5	10.0	(0.0)	10	1.9	(-38.5%)	7.4
<b>Venezuela</b>	6.7	(4.9)	7.6	(12.0)	7.6	(6.1)	7.3	10.0	(0.0)	5	4.1	(-15.2%)	6.6
<b>Zambia</b>	7.1	(4.3)	7.3	(13.6)	6.3	(9.3)	6.9	5.0	(25.0)	10	6.4	(27.2%)	7.1
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	5.1	(7.3)	5.6	(22.2)	2.9	(17.8)	4.5	7.2	(14.0)	2	8.6	(71.2%)	5.6

Notes: When ratings are transformations, actual data are presented in parentheses. Totals may not exactly equal the sum of their parts due to rounding.

**TABLE 3-2 TRADE OPENNESS INDEX (1980-1998)**

	TOI (1980-1982)	TOI (1985-1987)	TOI (1990-1992)	TOI (1995-1997)	TOI (1998)	TOI (1980-1998)*
Algeria	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
Argentina	1.5	1.0	2.0	6.9	7.3	3.3
Australia	6.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.2
Austria	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.9	8.0	7.1
Bangladesh	0.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	3.8	1.5
Barbados	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.4
Belgium	9.1	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1
Belize	4.0	3.6	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.5
Bolivia	2.4	4.9	5.9	7.1	7.8	5.4
Botswana	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.1
Brazil	2.9	1.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.4
Burundi	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.5
Cameroon	3.3	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.6
Canada	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.6
Central African Republic	3.2	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.0
Chile	5.9	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.3
China	3.0	5.0	4.0	7.3	7.9	5.2
Colombia	3.4	3.9	4.4	6.2	6.0	4.7
Congo, Rep.	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.7	7.0	5.8
Costa Rica	2.6	4.0	5.8	7.9	8.3	5.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	5.2	4.6	6.2	5.9	5.0
Cyprus	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.7
Denmark	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.1
Dominican Republic	2.0	4.6	3.5	5.6	6.9	4.3
Ecuador	2.9	3.8	5.2	6.8	7.1	4.9
Egypt	3.4	1.9	3.5	5.9	6.3	4.0
El Salvador	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.9	6.6	4.0
Fiji	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9
Finland	6.4	6.3	5.7	7.8	7.8	6.7
France	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.5

	TOI (1980–1982)	TOI (1985–1987)	TOI (1990–1992)	TOI (1995–1997)	TOI (1998)	TOI (1980–1998)*
Germany	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5
Greece	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.0	5.6
Guatemala	3.2	2.1	5.2	6.9	7.0	4.7
Honduras	3.1	2.3	5.3	7.3	7.4	4.8
Hong Kong	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9
Hungary	3.1	4.1	4.3	6.6	7.0	4.8
Iceland	4.2	5.6	4.9	6.0	6.8	5.3
India	3.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.8	3.5
Indonesia	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1
Iran	1.6	0.8	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.9
Ireland	7.2	7.3	7.2	8.5	8.7	7.7
Israel	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	7.9	6.2
Italy	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.8	8.3	7.4
Jamaica	3.8	5.6	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.6
Japan	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
Jordan	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2
Kenya	4.2	4.5	3.9	7.5	7.0	5.3
South Korea	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.9	8.3	6.6
Luxembourg	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.3
Madagascar	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	5.1	3.1
Malawi	3.1	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.3
Malaysia	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.1	7.8
Mali	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.9
Malta	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.5
Mauritius	3.6	5.0	4.9	6.8	7.1	5.3
Mexico	1.8	4.8	7.0	7.5	7.9	5.6
Morocco	4.4	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.3
Myanmar	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nepal	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.4	4.8	3.7
Netherlands	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.4
New Zealand	7.0	7.0	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.5
Nicaragua	1.5	0.6	4.7	6.9	8.2	4.0

	TOI (1980–1982)	TOI (1985–1987)	TOI (1990–1992)	TOI (1995–1997)	TOI (1998)	TOI (1980–1998)*
<b>Niger</b>	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.2
<b>Norway</b>	6.7	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4
<b>Pakistan</b>	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.9
<b>Panama</b>	9.0	8.6	8.4	9.5	8.0	8.8
<b>Paraguay</b>	2.6	3.7	5.8	7.5	7.8	5.2
<b>Peru</b>	4.0	2.0	3.7	7.0	7.5	4.5
<b>Philippines</b>	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.4	8.1	6.3
<b>Portugal</b>	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.9
<b>Senegal</b>	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.3
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.9
<b>Singapore</b>	9.5	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8
<b>South Africa</b>	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3
<b>Spain</b>	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.1	7.3
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.9	6.0	4.9
<b>Sweden</b>	6.4	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.8
<b>Switzerland</b>	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.0
<b>Syria</b>	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.5
<b>Taiwan</b>	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2
<b>Tanzania</b>	2.2	2.2	2.6	5.2	4.2	3.2
<b>Thailand</b>	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.4
<b>Trinidad &amp; Tobago</b>	2.8	3.0	3.4	7.1	6.6	4.4
<b>Tunisia</b>	3.4	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.7
<b>Turkey</b>	2.7	5.1	4.4	6.4	5.8	4.8
<b>United Kingdom</b>	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5
<b>United States</b>	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8
<b>Uruguay</b>	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.0
<b>Venezuela</b>	7.9	5.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.6
<b>Zambia</b>	4.5	3.8	3.9	6.0	7.1	4.8
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	4.0	3.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8

Note: \* TOI (1980–1998) is a weighted average giving full weight to all periods except 1998, which receives a 1/2 weight to compensate for its shorter period representation.





